

# Content Overview

# ESOL Platform Content

V.1







A guide to the content of the FlashAcademy<sup>®</sup> ESOL app and the location of the handwriting, phonics, vocabulary and grammar lessons within the platform.

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# FlashAcademy<sup>®</sup> ESOL

## Vocabulary

Vocabulary lessons to help learners with general English.

#### Pre-Entry & Entry 1

Category	Lesson	Vocabulary covered
A few basics	Saying "Hi"	hello, goodbye, please, Thank you, yes, no
	Talking about yourself	How are you?, happy, sad, I'm fine/well, I'm,
(A) (03)		good afternoon
	Being polite	Nice to meet you, Have a nice day, My name is,
		What's your name?, excuse me, you're
		welcome, sorry
	Your close family	daughter, family, father, mother, son, I have,
		see you soon
	Basic food	bread, apple, good, tea, bad, jam, to eat
	Greetings!	see you later, good morning, good evening,
		good night
All About Me		Maybe, not bad, can you repeat that, please?,
	Raising attention	no thank you, speak more slowly please, I don't
1251		speak English
Y I	Basic numbers	How old are you?, zero, one, two, three, four,
3	basic numbers	five, six
	Basic numbers 2	seven, eight, nine, ten, eleven, twelve, twenty
	Where are you from?	I was born, I'm from, China, Portugal, Poland,
	where are you nonne	Pakistan, Bangladesh
	Where are you from? 2	Afghanistan, Eritrea, Jamaica, Nigeria,
	where are you nome 2	Romania, India, Syria
		Where are you from?, Spain, Italy, France,
	Where are you from? 3	Where do you live?, the UK/the United
		Kingdom, Germany
	Nationalities (-ese, -ish, -i)	to be, Chinese, Portuguese, Polish, Spanish,
		Pakistani, Bangladeshi
	Nationalities (-ian, -an)	Afghan, German, Eritrean, Jamaican, Nigerian,
		Romanian, Indian, Syrian
	What's your hair colour?	curly, brown, straight, hair, ginger, long, blond,
		beard
	All about eyes	green, blue, eyes, to see, hazel, glasses
	In my pocket	credit card, wallet/purse, mobile phone, I've
		got, keys
	In my bag	bag, notebook, dictionary, book, pen
	Useful verbs	to do, to listen, to go, to read, to like
	More useful verbs	to have, to live, to watch, to write, to talk, to
		work
Food & Drink	Likes & dislikes	fish, egg, I don't like, I like, salad, meat
	Having breakfast!	to have breakfast, beans, mushroom,
		sandwich, orange juice, cereal
	What's for lunch?	to have lunch, lunch, cheese, tasty, butter, I
		would like, ham
	What's for dinner?	dinner, full, pasta, rice, salt, to have dinner, to
		roast

		chicken, fridge, beef, sausage, I am hungry,
	Cooking with meat	roast, empty
	Quench your thirst	glass, I am thirsty, coffee, milk, to drink, water, cola
	Feeling fruity	fresh, banana, lemon, fruit, rotten, strawberry, to take
	Cooking with vegetables	carrot, to cut, delicious, potato, to cook, tomato, vegetables
	Dessert treats	a bit, cake, chocolate, ice cream, sugar, sweet, to choose
	Having a snack	unhealthy, crisps, chips, healthy, lollipop, sweets, yoghurt
	Around the kitchen	bottle, cup, fork, plate, spoon, to toast, knife
Family, Friends & Pets	Introducing yourself	birthday, to love, to live, first name, surname
	Talking about your family	brother, parents, sister, to help, twins, wife, husband
	Your close family	aunt, cousin, uncle, to hug, person, to get along with, to know
	Grandparents	young, granddaughter, grandfather, grandmother, grandparents, grandson, old
	Describing children	baby, girl, boy, short, child, tall, to smile
	Your friends	friend, woman, man, secret, to meet, kind, sibling
	In a relationship	boyfriend, girlfriend, to get married, love, wedding, happiness
	Cute & fluffy pets	dog, small, goldfish, pet, big, hamster, cat
Time & Leisure	Days of the week	Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday, Sunday
	Months of the year	January, February, March, April, May, June, July, early
	Months of the year 2	August, September, October, November, December, late
	All about time	every, today, tomorrow, yesterday, week, What's the time?, clock
	All about time 2	day, moon, night, sun, year, month, hour
	Spending free time	to play, because, rugby, football, tennis
	Daily routine 1	to get up, to have a shower, to get dressed, to have breakfast, first, weekend
	Daily routine 2	to have lunch, to go shopping, to go to work, to start work, to go to the gym, to finish work
	Daily routine 3	to have dinner, to sleep, to wake up, to have a bath, to make dinner, to get home, to go to bed
	Time for some entertainment	cartoon, show, acting, dance, song, party, thing
	Hobbies	to run, to draw, to swim, ball, bowling,
		swimming costume, basketball, to dance
	What interests you?	now, video game, music, to watch, film, to listen, last
	Musical styles	folk, rock, jazz, blues, pop, rap, classical
	Playing instruments	guitar, drum, piano, violin, other
	Using a phone	message, voicemail, to send, contacts, button, to install, to set up
	Social media	the Internet, Wi-Fi, comments, login page, website, profile, account

House & Home		window roof well house gender room door
House & Home	Describe the building	window, roof, wall, house, garden, room, door, flat
	Around the house	kitchen, bathroom, bedroom, living room,
		garage, hall, study, dining room
	What's around you?	to find, in, on, under, there, here
	What's in the house?	guest, there is / there are, bin, sofa, table, chair, bed
	In the bathroom	toilet, bath, shower, sink, light
		socket, desk, lamp, computer, mirror, radiator,
	In the study	carpet, cupboard
	In the kitchen	fridge, oven, hob, best before, use by, food,
		drink
		duplex flat, converted flat, studio flat,
	Types of property	detached house, semi-detached house,
		terraced house, bungalow
	Paying rent	rent, on time, deposit, landlord, tenant,
		property, tenancy agreement, short-term
	Toponto' rights	secure, protected, undisturbed, eviction,
	Tenants' rights	homeless, Energy Performance Certificate, to
		access council tax, TV licence, home insurance, gas
	Household bills	bill, telephone bill, water bill, electricity bill
		condensation, damp, to air, water staining,
	Preventing water damage	waterproof, guttering
		fire, smoke alarm, fire alarm, fire extinguisher,
	Fire safety	assembly point, emergency exit, fire exit
		switched on, switched off, plug, adapter, to
	Electrical safety	overload, television
Numbers, Shopping and		can you help me?, Do you speak English?, I
Colours	Asking for help	don't know, I don't understand, what's that?,
		where is?, which?
	Getting colourful	black, red, blue, brown, green, pink, white, yellow
	More colours	white, purple, orange, silver, gold, rainbow
MARAAAAAAA TIYAAAA		thirteen, fourteen, fifteen, sixteen, seventeen,
HEIMANAN	Teens	eighteen, nineteen
	-	thirty, forty, fifty, sixty, seventy, eighty, ninety,
	Tens	one hundred
	Money talk	bank, coin, credit card, to open, money, to buy
	What to wear	to wear, trousers, T-shirt, jacket, shoe, sock
	Accessories	bag, belt, large, to take off, skirt, tight, with
	Miscellaneous essentials	brand, to return, sale, one thousand, new,
		clothes, to put on
	The local area	bridge, gift, post office, postbox, price, cinema,
		to wrap, to give
	About town	building, park, stadium, town, neighbourhood,
	7.5002.00011	police station, to look for, street
	About town 2	church, supermarket, theatre, to tell, mosque,
		shop, shopping centre, temple
	About town 3	school, hospital, synagogue, leisure centre,
		restaurant, square, laundrette, pub
	Postal service	post, envelope, stamp, address, postcode,
Transport 9 Travel		parcel, weight
Transport & Travel	Catching the hus	bus, bus pass, bus stop, departure, arrival,
	Catching the bus	delay

	At the airport	terminal, border, airport, luggage, to check in
ATTLE		toilets, information desk, platform, train
	Travelling by train	station, train
		in front of, entrance, exit, on the left, on the
	Getting from A to B	right, straight on, to drive
• •		beach, bus station, journey, postcard,
	Local amenities	information desk, to travel, to wait
	Local amenities	
	Catting about	bike, boat, fast, car, slow, to go, the
	Getting about	underground, coach
	Getting lost	open, road, closed, lost, place, on foot, map
	Giving directions	backwards, sideways, down, up, forwards
Holidays	Ask a question	how many? / how much?, how?, when?, where?, who?, why?, really?, what?
	Booking a holiday	booking, coach, country, holiday, seat, to book, to buy, to check in, different
	Packing a bag	backpack, camera, ready, suitcase, sunglasses, to pack, to bring
	A place to stay	hotel, key, reception, to leave, hostel
	Places to visit	castle, museum, beautiful, postcard, to pay, beach
	More places to visit	horrible, theme park, sea, to visit, fun, before, once
	Using a map	near, far, north, east, west, south
	Weather types 1	wind, rain, hot, sunshine, snow, tornado, cold
		hail, cloudy, blizzard, hurricane, humidity, very,
	Weather types 2	too
Education	ESOL classes 1	question, to learn, interactive, weekly, tuition, 1-to-1
	ESOL classes 2	to think, to speak, to answer, to ask, conversation, to practise, ESOL, qualification
	Stages of education	nursery, primary school, secondary school, further education, higher education, college, adult learning
	School subjects	science, English, geography, PE, maths, history, art
	Cabaal cubic sta 2	favourite, French, ICT, music, religious
	School subjects 2	education (RE), drama, national curriculum
		homework, ingredient, equipment, uniform, PE
	Don't forget	kit, to forget, everyone
	Moving schools	to apply for, deadline, to enrol, to fill in a form,
		induction, transition, year, catchment area
		attendance, absence, penalty notice,
	Attendance	receptionist, authorised absence, note
		fortnight, calendar, bank holiday, school
	The school year	holiday, term, half term
		to pass (an exam), to fail (an exam), effort,
	Talking to teachers	
	Talking to teachers	progress, achievement, concerns, behaviour, to
	Feelings	support
	Feelings	excited, bored, upset, shy, pupil, confident
	Incompany to the Constant	wheelchair, asthma, hearing aid, allergy,
	Important information	epilepsy, special educational needs (SEN),
		dyslexia
	More important information	insulin, inhaler, disability, financial difficulties,
		free school meals, social services

		playground, packed lunch, school lunch,
	Free time	breaktime, sports practice
	A day at school	lesson, assembly, lunch time, playtime, registration, form
	In the classroom	clever, to pay attention, classroom, to study, mark, board
Work & Finance	What's your job?	busy, vet, job, farmer, plumber, cleaner
	Which job is for you?	teacher, boss, career, baker, cashier, hairdresser
	More jobs	student, secretary, nurse, mechanic, police officer, builder
	A few more jobs	profession, engineer, lawyer, actor / actress, housewife, pilot
	Even more jobs	work, doctor, judge, accountant, flight attendant, electrician, business person
	Choosing a vocation	carpentry, childcare, hairdressing, hospitality & catering, travel & tourism, engineering, entrepreneur
	Seeking a job	to apply for a job, to look for a job, job seeker, CV, covering letter, application form, to want, training course
	Interview practice	I'm skilled at, I'm good at, my strengths are, skill set, I studied, I'm looking to
	Types of work	full-time, part-time, job offer, permanent
	A day at work	hard, break, to finish, to start, easy, to stop
	Banking	to open a bank account, to bounce, transaction, branch, to cash in, bank charges
	Setting up a bank account	joint account, credit history, funds, balance, savings account, personal account
	Using money	pound sterling, pence, cheque, debit card, to keep, to convert
	Accessing your money	interest rate, to expire, bank statement, to withdraw money, to charge, cash machine
Nature & Society	Nature Around Us	bee, forest, to think, leaf, flower, tree, grass
	What's the weather doing?	it is freezing, it is sunny, it is windy, it is cloudy, weather, it is snowing, it is raining
	The Four Seasons	summer, it is cold, it is hot, winter, season, autumn, spring
CONTRACTOR OF	Times of the Day	morning, evening, midday, afternoon, dark, bright, ice
	On the Horizon	hill, stone, mountain, wave, to recycle, river, to protect
	At the Farm	cow, hen, horse, duck, pig, sheep, rabbit
	Look, it's a bird!	spider, bird, frog, to feed, mouse, fly, butterfly
	Animals in the Wild	safe, dangerous, giraffe, tiger, monkey, elephant, snake
	Social Order	prince, poor, princess, rich, queen, king
	Being a Citizen	to agree, to vote, to fight, society, government, parliament, to disagree
	Society Over Time	war, peace, era, fair, unfair, century
Health & Body	Parts of the body	shoulder, heart, face, arm, head, back
	Arms & hands	thumb, to touch, hand, leg, finger, body
	Face to face	tooth, forehead, ear, to hear, mouth, tongue, nose
	Legs & Feet	never, foot, always, bone, knee, toe

		GP surgery, walk-in centre, to call 111, to
	Registering with a GP	register, interpreter, maternity services,
		allergic, medical history
	Medical professionals	dentist, GP, optician, pharmacy, NHS,
	Weated professionals	pharmacist
	Emorgoney convices	ambulance, emergency, fire brigade,
	Emergency services	unconscious, to ring 999, visiting hours, police
		force, accident and emergency department
		feeling, advice, confidential, to say, I want, I
	Talking to the doctor	need, mental health
		pain, breathing, cut, bruise, to sneeze, burn,
	Common issues	temperature
		tired, fever, I have a headache, cough, cold,
	Feeling unwell	virus
		medicine, to call, sick, health, disease, to seem,
	Medical help	
	Compared and a	vaccination
	Sources of pain	to break, thermometer, blood, little, hurt
	Emotions	to feel, vulnerable, angry, anxious, afraid
		trauma, grief, victim, domestic abuse, violence,
	Abuse & trauma	depression
	Styling your hair	comb, shampoo, brush, hairdryer
	Cloop & boolthy	to smell, toothbrush, to brush, to wash, soap,
	Clean & healthy	toothpaste
Life in the UK	English-speaking nations	United States of America, New Zealand,
		Australia, Northern Ireland, England, Wales,
		Scotland, the UK
	Religion in the UK	atheist, agnostic, Buddhism, Hinduism,
		Sikhism, Islam, Judaism, Christianity
	Religious holidays	Christmas, Easter, Ramadan, Diwali, Hanukkah,
	nengious nondays	Vaisakhi, Eid al-Fitr, Lent
	Special days	Bonfire Night, Remembrance Day, Valentine's
	Special days	Day, Pancake Day, New Year, Halloween, April
		Fool's Day
	British values	rights, respect, each, tolerance, democratic,
	Diffisit values	
	Mara Dritich voluce	community
	More British values	equality, Human Rights Act 1998, justice, right
		to liberty
	Against discrimination	age, religion, discrimination, sex, belief,
		sexuality, identity, race
	Filling in forms	date of birth, birth, place of birth, death,
		funeral, town hall, marriage
	Going to the library	library, book, to read, due, to borrow, to renew
	Advice & understanding	criteria, Citizens Advice, to qualify, eligibility,
		biometric residence permit, immigration
		status, resettlement worker
English Language	Word types	noun, preposition, adjective, proper noun,
vilhad are uner? af 2) animals (adjutit		connective, verb, adverb
	Connecting sentences	so, therefore, and, however, whereas, but
	Punctuation	paragraph, comma, capital letter, exclamation
		mark, full stop, question mark, apostrophe
	Spelling	syllable, prefix, suffix, silent letter, consonant,
		double consonant, vowel
	Book reviews	fiction, character, setting, non-fiction, genre,
	DOOK I EVIEWS	background, plot

Persuasive writing I	formal language, view point, statistic, imperative verb, opinion, fact, modal verb
Persuasive writing II	conclusion, rhetorical question, present tense, emotive, conditional tense, to persuade, exaggeration
Comparative writing	comparative adjective, similarities, differences, weaknesses, to summarise, strengths, to elaborate
Recounting stories	reported speech, chronological, third person, direct speech, past tense, narrative, first person
Writing poetry	rhyme, simile, shape poetry, power of three, repetition, metaphor, personification, onomatopoeia

#### Entry 2 & Entry 3

Category	Lesson	Vocabulary covered
English Language	Word types II	article, possessive, pronoun, demonstrative,
		determiner, conjunction, quantifier
	Expanding sentences	in the first place, after that, next, finally, as a
		result, firstly, to sum up
	Punctuation II	colon, semicolon, ampersand, quotation
		marks, hyphen, backslash, asterisk
	Grammar concepts	infinitive, gerund, subjunctive, participle,
		indicative, present perfect, future tense
	Different types of object	direct object, complement, transitive verb,
		indirect object, intransitive verb, subject
	Adding more information	main clause, active voice, relative clause,
		subordinate clause, syntax, auxiliary verb,
		passive voice
	The meaning of words	word family, synonym, antonym, root word,
		homophone, etymology, homonym
	Sounds in language	stress, schwa, grapheme, phoneme,
		unstressed, digraph, trigraph
	Writing techniques	alliteration, hyperbole, irony, juxtaposition,
		ellipsis
	Styles of writing	prose, drama, epic, tragedy, autobiography,
		comedy, novel
Food & Drink	Starters and Appetizers	salad dressing, starter, salad dishes, cabbage,
	Starters and Appetizers	sweetcorn
	Favourite Meats	stuffing, to chop, turkey, medium rare, lamb,
The second second	Favourite Meats	pork, grilled
	Eat Your Greens	cucumber, peas, raw, well-done, organic,
		market, to peel
	Fruit Cocktail	raspberry, peach, pineapple, pear, plum,
	Fluit Cocktail	grapes, fruit juice
	A Fish Supper	oysters, seafood, salmon, freezer, mussels,
	A FISH Supper	prawns, to defrost
	Time for a snack!	cooked, snack, crispy, brunch, can, nuts,
	Time for a shack:	popcorn
	Ordering a Drink	wine, beer, hot chocolate, waiter, takeaway, to
		order, tea

		pan, bitter, honey, to boil, to bake, vanilla,
	A Few Key Ingredients	flour
	Cooking in the Kitchen	microwave, oven, to reheat, steamed, hob, burnt, saucepan
	Spice Up Your Life	mustard, oil, to season, spicy, vinegar, pepper, garlic
	More Cooking	to pour, to mix, homemade, recipe, to put, kettle, to stir
	Food packaging	slice, portion, to serve, packet, jar, tin
	A balance diet	fibre, protein, starchy carbohydrates, dairy, balanced diet
Family & Relationships	A Few Family Words	relative, stepbrother, stepfather, niece, stepsister, stepmother
	Extended Family Members	argument, close, to share, nephew, sister-in- law, brother-in-law, mother-in-law, teenager
	From Young to Old	widow, childhood, age, youth, father-in-law, elderly, widower
	Talk About Friends	to get on with, nickname, acquaintance, gang, penpal, to introduce, to meet up with
	Language of Love	to be in love (with), to trust, single, fiancé
	We're getting married!	bride, partner, to propose, engagement, fiancée
	The Wedding Day	divorced, honeymoon, bridesmaid, bridegroom, wedding ring
	Having a Baby	household, cute, cot, kid, only child
	Your Personality	personality, lonely, sensitive, mood, kindness, helpful, extrovert
	Exploring Feelings	to express, betrayal, loyalty, sincerity, anger, concern, nostalgia
	More About Personality	outgoing, rude, talented, mad, jealous, lazy, to describe
	Are you responsible?	to look after, adult, to worry, to inherit, honest, proud, responsibility
House & Home	Your neighbourhood	village, farm, city, neighbour, to welcome, resident, countryside
	Words around the house	stairs, doorbell, furniture, fireplace, ceiling, corridor, below, basement
	Beds & bedrooms	curtain, wardrobe, to decorate, blanket, pillow, bedding
	Tidying clothes away	drawer, coat hanger, shelf, rubbish bin, inside, to do the washing
	Everything clean & tidy	dishwasher, washing machine, washbasin, iron, vacuum cleaner, dust, toilet paper
	Housekeeping	to tidy up, to do the washing-up, to do the ironing, to vacuum, to clean, to make the bed
	Describing your house	tidy, clean, open-plan, modern, luxurious, dirty, cosy
	Talking about accommodation	mortgage, private housing, social housing, temporary accommodation, keys, affordable, to move, home
	Problems	damage, crack, leak, soon, hole, repairs
		electricity, to complain, maintenance, heating,
	Making complaints	plumbing, urgent, gas
	Indicating position	bottom, over, top, shed

		redent infectation counters carbon
	Looking ofter the property	rodent infestation, squatters, carbon
	Looking after the property	monoxide, vandalism, collapse, comfort
	Contonto incuranco	fire damage, theft, valuables, contents
Freezedory Life	Contents insurance	insurance, flood damage, gadgets, heirlooms
Everyday Life	Using your free time	firework, exhibition, enjoyable, to go out,
		amazing, play
	Getting musical	musical, to sing, choir, musician, trumpet
	What sports do you enjoy?	rock climbing, fencing, horse riding, to enjoy,
		athletics, archery, entertaining
	Reading time	to dream, great, exciting, magazine, to collect,
		scary, to jump
	Watching TV	remote control, to switch on, TV programme,
		to switch off, entertainment, celebrity, again
	Film & TV types	soap opera, drama, comedy, science fiction,
		action, animated, rom-com, documentary
	Training	to train, trainers, sportsperson, tracksuit, to
	Ũ	play sport, match, race
	Water sports	windsurfing, rowing, water skiing, to go fishing,
		lifeguard, swimming pool
	Passing time	to do the gardening, sewing, crosswords, Ferris
		wheel, chess, to spend time
	Laughing and Winning	to win, competitive, exhausting, to be a
		member of, to lose, to laugh, fan, to beat
	Sports words	pitch, court, to warm up, to hate, I don't mind,
	Sports words	to stretch, to work out, to kick
	Types of media	pastel, paint, charcoal, crayon, chalk, clay, to
	Types of media	look at
	Playing instruments	
	Playing instruments	cello, opera, flute, xylophone, double bass,
Out 8 About		orchestra, harp
Out & About	Going shopping	fishmonger, bakery, stall, jewellers, butcher's,
		opening hours
	Trying on clothes	to try on, to afford, changing room, shop
		assistant, checkout, to suit, to fit
	In the supermarket	to spend (money), to queue, till, trolley,
		customer, to need, something
	Spending money	expensive, cheap, banknote, cash, to be
		refunded, free, change
	Hustle & bustle	noisy, crowded, shop window, to show, crowd,
		department store, rush hour
	Getting a deal	available, department, discount, receipt, price
		tag, to be worth, to cost, to haggle
	A few fashion accessories	leather, necklace, watch, earrings, handbag,
	A rew fashion accessories	only, perfume
	Feeling comfortable	slippers, pyjamas, top, dressing gown
	Droccing for the weether	raincoat, umbrella, scarf, gloves, sandals, hat,
	Dressing for the weather	boots
	A few more clothes to wear	blouse, jeans, shorts, coat, hijab, jumper
	Create al a the set	smart, suit, jewellery, dress, shirt, tights,
	Smart clothes	cardigan, tie
		stripy, damaged, spotty, plain, fashionable,
	Describing your clothes	second hand, more
	Shopping online	online, delivery, advertising, size, guarantee
	The fashion industry	old-fashioned, vintage, designer, model, fabric
		shape, circle, square, rectangle, triangle,
	Shapes	
	onapes	pattern

	In the city	crossroads, ice rink, fire station, suburb, to cross, cathedral
	More city words	floor, mayor, factory, skyscraper, street lamp, surrounding area
Transport & Travel		public transport, tram, lorry, van, to take,
	More modes of transport	towards, scooter
		departure, to catch, single ticket, ticket
	Getting a ticket	inspector, carriage, reserved seat, directions
	Table a tria	delay, to hurry up, speed, taxi, to go away, to
	Taking a trip	come back, trip
		seat belt, traffic jam, motorway, driving
	Travelling by car	licence, to hire, everywhere, petrol, car park
		roundabout, ID card, parking, diesel, to brake,
	Driving a car	around, roadworks
		traffic lights, speed limit, fine, crash, speeding
		fine, penalty points, pedestrian crossing, speed
	Be careful	camera
		pavement, pedestrian zone, cycle path, bike
	Walking & cycling	rack, across, to cycle
	Expressing movement	through, past, out of, into, along
		centimetre, metre, kilometre, yard, mile, inch /
	Measuring distance	inches, foot / feet
		road tax, MOT, to let someone drive,
	On the road	breakdown cover, car insurance
Holidays		abroad, return ticket, boarding, arrival,
Holidays	Travelling somewhere	unforgettable, to remember, to stay
		to land, enjoy your stay, to unpack, to check,
	Holiday preparation	
		luggage, package holiday
	Where will you be staying? Where will you be staying? 2 Money abroad Holiday essentials	air conditioning, lift, bed and breakfast,
		accommodation, to cancel, to change
		single room, double room, family room,
		apartment, campsite, caravan, self-catering
		cashpoint, included, currency, fare, bill,
		reduced rate, tip
		towel, sleeping bag, binoculars, town map, sun
		cream, beach umbrella, sandcastle
	Must-see places	cave, hike, tourist attraction, waterfall,
	Must see places	landscape, ski resort
	Exploring the area	excursion, tourist office, guided tour, travel
		agency, brochure, to arrive, sightseeing
	Words by the sea	seasickness, to relax, exotic, tide, seaside, to
	words by the sea	sunbathe, cruise, seaside resort
	Time to relev	lively (place), to lie down, quiet (place),
	Time to relax	drinking water, to wish, end
		touristy, relaxing, bustling, tranquil,
	Describing the holiday	picturesque
Work & Finance		proof of identity, vacancy, job centre,
	Looking for a job	recruitment agency, right to work, industry,
		work experience, voluntary work
		underpaid, experienced, interview, curriculum
	Looking for a job 2	vitae, job advert, unemployed, self-employed
		committed, flexible, reliable, organised,
	Employee qualities	punctual, responsible, creative, intuitive
		teamwork, communication, leadership,
	Employee skills	•
		problem solving, positive attitude, motivation

	At the interview	colleague, skills, hard-working, efficient,
		company, handshake
	You're hired!	to be on time, working hours, office,
		employment contract, employer, to hire
	Words around the office	notice board, scanner, stapler, hole punch,
	words around the office	filing cabinet
	M/ entring and a	salary, employee, meeting, team, business
	Working words	card, payslip
		tax, expense, to reimburse, pension, to learn,
	Salaries	National Insurance number
		participant, presentation, minutes, agenda,
	Meetings	absent, overhead projector
		Can you spell that, please?, telephone,
		unavailable, Who is calling, please?, phone
	Telephone skills	number, to put somebody onto someone else,
		to answer, Can you call back later, please?
	Conding o mails	
	Sending e-mails	Dear, recipient, sender, to attach, to delete
	Scheduling an appointment	time, to make an appointment, date, to follow
	- ••	up, availability, to reschedule
	On the way up	successful, retired, well-paid, to plan, to
		improve, tiring, to be promoted
	Getting into science	to analyse, to explain, research, lab, biology,
	_	chemistry, physics
	Describing colleagues	funny, friendly, generous, self-confidence
	Tools of the job	overalls, hard hat, screwdriver, hammer, saw,
		protractor, stethoscope, scrubs
	Being careful with money	to owe, to fire someone, to save, to waste
	Taking loovo	paternity leave, maternity leave, to book time
	Taking leave	off, statutory sick pay, to be entitled to
Education	Learning	subject, core, literacy, all, key stage, numeracy
PARS IN COM	5	exam, GCSE, apprenticeship, A level, results,
	Exams	SATs
	Discipline	rules, expectations, detention, certificate, to
		reward, to set boundaries, to praise
		form teacher, head of year, reception, SENCO,
	Important people	EAL teacher, headteacher, teaching assistant,
		welfare
		email, feedback, parents' evening, set,
	Parent-teacher communication	appointment, grades, PTA
		to argue, to disrupt, to cry, to shout, to fall
	Behaviour	asleep, to be late, to swear, to ignore
		sports day, concert, gymnastics, swimming
	Extracurricular activities	lesson, extracurricular, clubs, to improvise
		letter, permission, to sign, to allow, non-
	Special events	uniform, half day
		together, to understand, to play, to make
	Feedback	
		friends, to be bullied, to revise
	Studying for a career	internship, future, test, training, studies, stressful
	A few more school words	sports field, canteen, staffroom, useful,
	A TEW MOTE SCHOOL WOLDS	
		useless, compulsory, optional, I have to
	At university	university, semester, degree, to graduate,
	At university	university, semester, degree, to graduate, campus
Health & Body		university, semester, degree, to graduate,

	Arms, legs & toes	hip, thigh, wrist, ankle, elbow
Contraction of the second seco	A face in detail	lips, eyebrows, bald, neck, spiky (hair), jaw
	More body parts	nail, belly, skin, chin, waist, chest
		hair gel, ponytail, hairband, freckle, beauty
	Beautifully clean	spot, spot
Charles D		make-up, nail polish, cotton wool, contact
	A unique look	lenses, eye shadow, piercing, tattoo
		I feel bad, heart attack, I feel better, sprain,
	Health concerns	nosebleed
	More health concerns	flu, rash, sunburn, to bleed, to vomit
	Deservering from illness	plaster, cough syrup, illness, prescription,
	Recovering from illness	braces
	Recovering from injury	crutch, first aid, cast, surgery, injection, health
		insurance, patient
	Getting fit	pulse, muscular, to rescue, toned, to breathe,
		fit, blood pressure
	Out of shape	wrinkled, unfit, scar, to suffer, injured, out of
		breath, ugly
	Getting fit 2	to exercise, scales, to be on a diet, to lose
		weight, to sweat, obesity
	A little one on the way	nappy, swollen, to faint, diet, babysitter
	Looking after yourself & others	chemist, disabled, blood donation, operation,
	<u> </u>	cancer, air, organ donation
Environment & Social Issues	Natural Habitats	meadow, jungle, woods, valley, desert,
A STATE STATE	Wildlife	savannah, peaceful fox, caterpillar, zebra, goat, deer, lizard, hare
	Wildlife	earthquake, root, dry, fire / blaze, flood,
	Natural Disasters	deforestation, renewable
		it's raining cats and dogs, storm, fog, thunder,
	Bad Weather	lightning, weather forecast, mud
		wealth, wild, to produce, to build, plant, wet,
	Flora and Fauna	to grow plants
	Harmful for the Environment	fumes, greenhouse effect, global warming,
		ozone layer, to destroy, polluted, to smoke,
		waste
	Contamination Problems	rubbish, to avoid, to damage, pollution,
		packaging, to throw away
	Social Differences	charity, poverty, homeless person, people, to
		fund
	Fighting for Your Rights	convicted, conflict, law, freedom, forbidden,
	-	court, equal
	Advancing in Society	election, culture, state, custom, trend, to believe, to hope
		battle, to increase, to give up, to offend, to
	Challenging Times	prevent, to cheat
ICT (Information &		monitor, hardware, mouse, speakers, software,
Communication Technology)	Parts of a computer	keyboard
	Computer actions	to click, to restore, cursor, to close, to
		minimise, tab, window
	Using the desktop	folder, to log off, start, recycle bin, icon,
		shortcut, to shut down, to restart
	Using a programme	font, to print, to insert, to paste, firewall,
		programme, to use, to cut
	Using the internet	browser, search engine, to search, server,
1		webpage, to reload, domain

	Surfing the net	history, link, password, to download, to upload, user, email
	Types of device	printer, laptop, modem, mobile phone, table, PC
	Tech accessories	earphones, webcam, antivirus, memory card, microphone, charger, wire
	Global communication	TV channel, file, social network, blog, follower, application
Life in the UK	UK foods	fish and chips, afternoon tea, scone, roast dinner, full English breakfast, haggis
	National symbols	St George, patron saint, St Patrick, national anthem, symbol, St David, St Andrew
- Contraction	More national symbols	unicorn, lion, shamrock, thistle, dragon, daffodil, rose, national
	All about the UK	citizenship, constitutional monarchy, unitary state, UK citizen, diversity, capital city, dialect, population
	Cultural diversity	Celtic languages, ethnic group, migration, multiculturalism, Welsh, Scottish Gaelic, British Sign Language, accent
	The UK political system	political party, conservatism, socialism, elections, seat, coalition, voting
	UK & former territories	Commonwealth, English Channel, Union Jack, British Overseas Territories, Great Britain, county, Crown Dependencies
	Crossing countries	border, state, immigration, security control, checkpoint, toll, customs

#### Level 1 & Level 2

Category	Lesson	Vocabulary covered
Economics, Business & Education	Accounting Matters	book-keeper, budget, buyout, to go bankrupt, stakeholder, recession, letter of application, probationary period, account
	Applying for a Job	recruitment, to apply for a job, to employ, to look for a job, to recruit
	Job Adverts	advertising campaign, to advertise, skill, bonus, staff, full-time, part-time
and the second s	Employee Challenges	workforce, lay-off, management, to boycott, to make redundant, to resign, trade union
	Working Terms	civil servant, labourer, manager, minimum wage, retirement, to get a pay rise, executive
	Big Business	business, competition, to expand, to found a business, international trade, turnover, forecast
	Making sales	invoice, margin, order, profitability, purchase, to cancel an order, warehouse
	Trading terms	to pay cash, consumer, consumption, to bargain, to exchange, to tax
	Economic factors	debt, demand, economic crisis, economy, job market, supply, to withdraw cash
	Financial Investments	finance, financial market, income tax, investment, to invest, growth, to charge for

		interact rate mertages to apply for a loop to
	Ruwing a home	interest rate, mortgage, to apply for a loan, to
	Buying a home	borrow, to buy on credit, to conduct a survey,
		to invest
Politics & Religion	At Church	bishop, to sin, to prophesise, Evil, Good,
		confession, priest
	World Religions	Christian, Jew, Muslim, secularism,
	Woha Kengions	synagogue, atheist, believer
	Policious Poliofe	religious beliefs, to pray, to defend, faith,
	Religious Beliefs	religion, to believe in God, to convert
		virtuous, superstitious, tolerant, to practise a
	Religious Practices	religion, pilgrim
		clash, disagreement, a policy, to join a party,
	Political beliefs	activist, to encourage
	Dell'Iteral finance	minister, Member of Parliament, president,
	Political figures	Prime Minister, The Labour Party, The
		Conservative Party, to succeed somebody
	Election campaigns	turnout, to elect, to run for office, candidate,
		citizen, opinion poll, voter
	Views & values	equality, royalist, the left-wing, the right-
	views & values	wing, legitimacy, nation, freedom of worship
	The second to be a first second	democracy, domestic policy, monarchy, the
	The political system	Houses of Parliament, statutory, to criticise
		constitution, foreign policy, politics, to back a
	Politics in general	policy, to launch a campaign, to make a
		speech, to reform
		corrupt, to bribe, separation of powers, to
	Power talk	govern, power, the Crown, sovereign
The World Around Us		
The world Around Os	Know your continents	The Middle East, Africa, Asia, Europe, North
	,	America, Oceania, South America
	Big geography	The Northern Hemisphere, The Southern
A CONTRACTOR		Hemisphere, region, capital, gulf, ocean,
		coast
	Across the border	border controls, passport, trade barriers, by
		air, to cross the border
	Global talk	to seek asylum, anti-globalist, free trade,
		global village, pro-globalist, free trade area,
		outsourcing, to go global
		to integrate, well-integrated, xenophobia,
	Immigration challenges	marginalised, to apply for citizenship
	Today's society	multicultural, citizenship, landlocked, to fulfil
		a dream, to seek a higher wage, urbanised
		a arcan, to seek a night wage, arbanisea
		slum ethnic minority riot social justice
	Social issues	slum, ethnic minority, riot, social justice,
	Social issues	living conditions, liberalism
		living conditions, liberalism member-state, summit, deregulation,
	Social issues A liberal agenda	living conditions, liberalism member-state, summit, deregulation, liberalisation, domestic, dynamic
	A liberal agenda	living conditions, liberalismmember-state, summit, deregulation,liberalisation, domestic, dynamicprivatised, regulatory agency, trading partner,
		living conditions, liberalismmember-state, summit, deregulation,liberalisation, domestic, dynamicprivatised, regulatory agency, trading partner,subsidy, international relations, market
	A liberal agenda	living conditions, liberalismmember-state, summit, deregulation,liberalisation, domestic, dynamicprivatised, regulatory agency, trading partner,subsidy, international relations, marketeconomy, to relocate a company
	A liberal agenda Trade & regulation	living conditions, liberalismmember-state, summit, deregulation,liberalisation, domestic, dynamicprivatised, regulatory agency, trading partner,subsidy, international relations, market
	A liberal agenda	living conditions, liberalismmember-state, summit, deregulation,liberalisation, domestic, dynamicprivatised, regulatory agency, trading partner,subsidy, international relations, marketeconomy, to relocate a company
	A liberal agenda Trade & regulation	living conditions, liberalismmember-state, summit, deregulation, liberalisation, domestic, dynamicprivatised, regulatory agency, trading partner, subsidy, international relations, market economy, to relocate a companycriminal, murder, gun control, to commit a
	A liberal agenda Trade & regulation The criminal mind	living conditions, liberalismmember-state, summit, deregulation, liberalisation, domestic, dynamicprivatised, regulatory agency, trading partner, subsidy, international relations, market economy, to relocate a companycriminal, murder, gun control, to commit a crime, to injure somebody, to own a gunburglary, delinquent, parole, charged with, to
	A liberal agenda Trade & regulation	living conditions, liberalismmember-state, summit, deregulation, liberalisation, domestic, dynamicprivatised, regulatory agency, trading partner, subsidy, international relations, market economy, to relocate a companycriminal, murder, gun control, to commit a crime, to injure somebody, to own a gunburglary, delinquent, parole, charged with, to break the law, to enforce the law, police
New Technologies & Media	A liberal agenda Trade & regulation The criminal mind	living conditions, liberalismmember-state, summit, deregulation, liberalisation, domestic, dynamicprivatised, regulatory agency, trading partner, subsidy, international relations, market economy, to relocate a companycriminal, murder, gun control, to commit a crime, to injure somebody, to own a gunburglary, delinquent, parole, charged with, to

		link notwork fibre entire comparted to comf
	Getting online	link, network, fibre optic, connected, to surf
		the Net, social media, live
	In the press	broadsheet, the media, column, tabloid press,
		section, the front page, to hit the headlines
	Let's talk advertising	to slander, leaflet, slogan, advertising agency,
Pr V		false advertising, to develop, to target
	Mara DC words	database, backup, chip, RAM (random access
	More PC words	memory), to be struck by a virus, to
		download, digital
		proof, communication satellite, internet
	Online media	provider, search engine, software, homepage,
		wireless
	PC problems	malfunction, lack of communication, faulty,
		to hack, uncertainty, offensive, to broadcast
	Space travel	rocket, space conquest, propelled, risky,
		spectacular, to explore, launch
	The distant set	improvement, technology, the digital divide,
	The digital age	innovative, discovery, to consume energy, to
		program
	Using your PC	inbox, instant messaging, login, password,
		keyboard, laptop, browser
	Working in the media	journalist, presenter, IT technician,
Llaalth & Lifestula		researcher, viewer, websurfer, accuracy
Health & Lifestyle	Dangerous addictions	cigarette pack, smoking, addiction, to quit
Stars Salar		smoking, cured
	Food health	diabetes, diagnosis, junk food, obese, to put on weight
		boxing, weightlifting, wrestling, to paddle, to
	Getting active	tackle, campfire, swing
		to do the housework, to vacuum, to sew, to
	Time at home	do DIY, to play cards, to do the washing-up,
		to do the ironing
		athletic, injury, to feel better, antibiotics,
	Important health words	needle, vitamins
	More sporty words	surfing, fault, medal, to equalise, to abseil
	Wore sporty words	offside, to score, net, shuttlecock, bat, racket,
	Sporting equipment	sailing, to throw, to skydive
	Serious illness Other sporting equipment	asthma, epidemic, hospitalisation, recovery,
		contagious, to diagnose
		stopwatch, flippers, mountaineering,
		momentum, canoeing, scuba diving, to dive
		championship, trophy, draw, World Cup, ski
	Sporting success	suit, track
		springboard, bow, goalkeeper, opposing side,
	Time for some team sports	player, referee, basket, tournament
Global Issues		climate change, to use up, to save energy,
	Talking climate change	commodity, fossil energy, dam, waste
		recovery
		arid, to drain, to lack water supplies, drought,
	Dangers of a drought	endangered species, extinction, harbour
		ecosystem, sustainable development, the
	Our fragile environment	environment, conservation, biodegradable,
Contraction of the second seco		ecological, to preserve something
L		Lecological, to preserve something

	All about radioactivity	carbon footprint, contamination, to poison,
	All about radioactivity	radioactive waste, acid rain, radioactivity, toxic
		biofuel, carbon dioxide, coal, clean energy,
	Discussing clean energy	renewable energy, solar energy, wind power
	Energy words	energy consumption, to turn off, to turn on,
		nuclear energy, oil spill
	About humon rights	civil rights, fundamental rights, respect for
	About human rights	human rights, equal rights, to start from scratch
	Human crimes	rejected, to be oppressed, to be threatened
		with, to restrict people's freedom, to terrorise
	Talking human rights	political prisoner, censorship, freedom of
	Talking human rights	expression, political oppression, prosperity,
		asylum seeker
	Folling on hard times	beggar, the underprivileged, destitution,
	Falling on hard times	lower-class, precarious, to live below the
		poverty line, to make ends meet
	Wealthy words	billionaire, luxury, upper-class, well-fed,
Conintra O Deletionative		affluent, the privileged, to waste
Society & Relationships	Negative feelings	boredom, scorn, anxiety, disappointment,
		hatred, tense, to envy
	Deception	quarrel, reconciliation, melancholy, doubt, lie
	Unpleasant behaviour	certainty, boaster, stubbornness, self-
		centredness, cowardice, hypocrisy, pride
	Falling in love	affection, sharing, shiver, passion, passionate,
		to fall in love with
	The art of flirting	cheerful, pleasure, to appeal to, appeal,
	Let's be friends	charisma
		enemy, laugh, knowing, relaxed, to rely on
	Good & bad behaviour	somebody, honesty, close friend
		flaw, politeness, far-sighted, meticulous,
	A break-up	rudeness, authoritarian, stingy
		despair, sigh, sorrow, suffering, to comfort, to let somebody down
	Virtues A few flaws	courage, optimism, humility, quality,
		educated, adventurous, pleasant
		pessimism, aggression, jealousy, laziness,
		naivety relief, to forgive, consideration, absent-
	Getting emotional	minded, emotional, plentiful, to move
Art, History & Tradition		genius, major artist, The Enlightenment
	The beauty of art	philosophers, his/her greatest success, to
		design, to devote one's life to, incomplete
***		committed artist, completed, gripping, bold,
	Artistic endeavours	to focus on
		sketch, paintbrush, painting, canvas,
	An artist's world	completion, frame
		masterpiece, work of art, originality,
	Visual arts	
		photography, breathtaking, gifted, to create
	At the theatre	stage, debut, set, filming, performance, to
		applaud, to cheer
	Music and craft	scale, sharp (note), bar, brass band, flat
		(note), pottery, printmaking

		ling character writer plat rhyme title
	The written word	line, character, writer, plot, rhyme, title,
		quotation
		British Empire, European, rural, republican, to
	Key political terms	spark controversy, national health service,
		consumer society
		separation of church and state, to establish
	Political history	the rule of law, welfare state, absolute
	r ontical history	monarchy, Industrial Revolution, restoration
		of the monarchy, baby boomer generation
	Delitical serves	duke, duchess, emperor, peasant, Popular
	Political power	Front, Catholic Church, influential
		Remembrance poppy, World War, to
	A world at war	colonise, hero, warrior
Life in the UK	The UK government	Prime Minister, Cabinet, House of Lords,
	0	Palace of Westminster, House of Commons,
		Member of Parliament (MP), UK Parliament
	The UK legal system	act, Scots law, Supreme Court, English law,
		article, Northern Irish law
	The UK economy	Capitalism, Her Majesty's Treasury, Bank of
	The ox ceonomy	England, GDP (gross domestic product),
		London, developed country
	The LIK justice system	
	The UK justice system	Metropolitan Police, Ministry of Justice,
		tribunal, British Armed Forces
	The UK & the rest of the world	United Nations, G7 forum, NATO, special
		relationship, European Union
	Medieval Britain	Wars of the Roses, Peasants' Revolt, Hundred
		Years War, Crusades, Normal Conquest, Black
		Death, Magna Carta
	Renaissance & reformation	English Reformation, Renaissance (history
		period), the Interregnum, Acts of Union of
		1707, the Restoration, Glorious Revolution,
		Counter Reformation
	The 18th & 19th centuries	British Empire, Industrial Revolution, Seven
		Years War, women's suffrage, American War
		of Independence, Adam Smith,
		Enlightenment
	The breakout of war	Remembrance poppy, Wall Street Crash,
		Armistice Day, Treaty of Versailles, Second
		World War, Great Depression, League of
		Nations, First World War
	Britain after 1945	welfare state, Margaret Thatcher, Indian
		independence, Wind of Change speech, baby
		boomer generation, Elizabeth II
	British art	Alfred Hitchcock, Charlie Chaplin, National
		Gallery, Celtic art, Victorian art, William
		Shakespeare, Tate Modern
	British history	Anglo-Saxons, Vikings, Tudors, Middle Ages,
		Victorians, Roman Britain, Edwardians,
		Georgians
	Important figures	
	Important figures	Winston Churchill, Elizabeth I, Christopher
		Columbus, Julius Caesar, Queen Victoria,
		Florence Nightingale, Napoleon Bonaparte

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#### Handwriting

Lessons for learners to practise handwriting upper- and lower-case letters and numbers, as well as some words.

#### Pre-Entry & Entry 1

Category	Lesson	Vocabulary covered
Letters & Numbers	Lesson 1	a, b, c, d
	Lesson 2	e, f, g, h
	Lesson 3	i, j, k, l
	Lesson 4	m, n, o, p, q
	Lesson 5	r, s, t, u, v
A	Lesson 6	w, x, y, z
	Lesson 7	A, B, C, D
	Lesson 8	E, F, G, H
	Lesson 9	I, J, K, L
	Lesson 10	M, N, O, P, Q
	Lesson 11	R, S, T, U, V
	Lesson 12	W, X, Y, Z
	Lesson 13	0, 1, 2, 3
	Lesson 14	4, 5, 6
	Lesson 15	7, 8, 9
Handwriting: Words	Lesson 1	I, can, get, a, cat
Cinu out - and	Lesson 2	we, go, for, the, day
Bonjour Clax	Lesson 3	dad, is, going, to, zoo
Annusta Hi Ola Bin	Lesson 4	fox, went, look, in, box
	Lesson 5	yes, see, my, mum, and
Salut Aho	Lesson 6	no, am, up, at, noon
Cold Co Dia transmission	Lesson 7	it, was, end, of, week
	Lesson 8	she, will, come, on, Monday
	Lesson 9	he, made, jam, kind, queen
	Lesson 10	vet, said, big, dog, happy
	Lesson 11	you, are, all, away, this
	Lesson 12	they, like, play, with, me

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#### Phonics

These lessons show the relationship between spelling and speaking.

#### Pre-Entry & Entry 1

Category	Lesson	Vocabulary covered
Phonics 1	Set 1	s, a, t, p
	Set 2	l, n, m, d
	Set 3	g, o, c, k

	Set 4	ck, e, u, r
	Tricky words I	to, the, and, no, go, I
	Set 5	h, b, f, ff, l, ll, ss
A The second second	Set 6	j, v, w, x
	Tricky words II	he, she, we, me
	Set 7	y, z, zz, qu
	Additional sounds	ee, ch, sh, th, ng
	Joining vowel sounds I	oo, oo, oa, ai, igh
	Joining vowel sounds II	ar, or, ur, ow
	More tricky words III	was, my, your, be
	Even more tricky words IV	they, all, are, her
	More vowel sounds III	oi, ear, air, ure, er
Phonics 2	Reading new sounds	ay, ou, ie, ea
all and a second se	Reading new sounds II	oy, ir, ue, ue
A LO HOL	Reading more sounds III	aw, wh, ph, ew, ear
	Even more new sounds	oe, au, ey, are
BALL AND ALL AND A	Different pronunciation	a, e, i, o, u
	Different pronunciation	ow, ie, ea, er, ou
	More tricky words V	said, have, like, so, do
	More tricky words VI	some, come, were, there, little
	Even more tricky words VII	one, when, out, what
	Initial 'R' clusters	tr, cr, dr, gr, br, fr
	Initial 'L' clusters	bl, cl, fl, gl, pl, sl
	More initial consonant clusters	sc, st, tw, pr
	Initial consonant clusters with 's'	sp, sk, sn, sm
	Final clusters	st, nd, mp, nt, nk
	More final clusters	ft, sk, lt, lp
	Even more final clusters	lf, lk, pt, xt
	3-letter clusters	nch, shr, thr, scr, str
	Even more tricky words VIII	oh, their, people, Mr, Mrs
	Even more tricky words IX	looked, called, asked, could
	Magic 'e'	a-e, e-e, i-e, o-e, u-e, u-e

# FlashAcademy<sup>®</sup> ESOL

#### **Grammar and Punctuation**

Animated videos and grammar drills to help integrate grammar with vocabulary learning.

#### Pre-Entry & Entry 1

Category	Lesson	Content covered
A Few Basics	Personal Pronouns	I, you, he/she/it, we, they
All About Me	Common nouns	identifying common nouns: jam, apple, boy, tea
Food & Drink	Articles	the, an, a
	Verbs	identifying common verbs: eat, drink, like
	Adjectives	common adjectives and sentence order: full, cold, big, hot
Family, Friends & Pets	Infinitives	'base form' of verbs: to go, to have, to live, to cook
	Proper nouns	proper nouns for people, places and things: Matthew, Scotland, Google

	Plural nouns	regular plural nouns and exceptions: dogs, leaves, babies
Time & Leisure	Present tense	present tense conjugations: I like, you like, he/she/it likes, we like, they like
House & Home	Prepositions	prepositions of place: in, on, behind, under
Shopping, Numbers & Colours	Present continuous	forming the present continuous in positive and negative sentences and questions: I am working, are they running?
Transport & Travel	Adverbs	regular -ly adverbs and exceptions: quickly, happily, fast, hard
Holiday & Travel	5 Ws	question words in English: who, what, where, when, why, how
	Past tense	forming the past simple and exceptions: I walked, he went
Education	Using can	'can' for ability and permission: I can swim, you can't talk here
Nature & Society	Sentence building blocks	understanding word types: noun, verb, adjective, article
English Language	Capital letters	learning when to use capital letters
	Subject-verb agreement	writing sentences with correct subject-verb agreement
	Sentence types	recognising exclamations, questions, statements and commands
	Simple sentences	identifying simple sentences
	Compound sentences	Identifying compound sentences
	Synonyms &	recognising synonyms and antonyms:
	antonyms	big/huge/enormous, big/small
	Full stops	learning when to use full stops
	Question marks	learning when to use question marks
	Exclamation marks	learning when to use exclamation marks

#### Entry 2 & Entry 3

Category	Lesson	Content covered
English Language	Suffixes	forming words with common suffixes: -ly, -ed, -er, -est
	Prefixes	forming words with common prefixes: un-, re-, auto-
	What is a clause?	differentiating phrases and clauses
	Complex sentences	forming complex sentences with subordinate clauses
	Subordinate clauses	understanding the difference between main and
		subordinate clauses
	Noun phrases	learning the difference between nouns and noun phrases
	Commas	learning when to use commas
	Apostrophes –	using apostrophes in contractions: can't, I've, we're
	contraction	
	Apostrophes –	using apostrophes to show possession with singular
	possession I	nouns: my friend's house
	Apostrophes –	using apostrophes to show possession with plural nouns:
	possession II	the shops' window
Food & Drink	Countable and	learning the difference between countable nouns (such
	uncountable nouns	as 'tomato') and uncountable nouns (such as 'yoghurt')
	Present simple vs	understanding when to use the present simple tense ('I
	continuous	like pizza') and the present continuous tense ('I am
		eating dinner')
Family & Relationships	Articles 2	recognising when to use 'a' or 'an' and when to use 'the'

	Dependent	learning which verbs and adjectives need common
	prepositions	prepositions (such as 'on', 'in', 'at', 'from' and 'for') after them
House & Home	Past simple 2	forming affirmative ('I walked') and negative ('I didn't walk') declarative sentences and questions ('Did you walk?') in the simple past tense
Everyday Life	Future tense	using the future 'will' in positive and negative sentences and questions: I will study, I won't run
	To + infinitive	understanding what infinitive verbs are and how to use them
	Gerunds	learning how to use gerunds as the subject of a sentence ('Reading is fun') or after certain verbs ('I love seeing my friends') or prepositions ('I am interested in learning Japanese')
Out & About	Connectives	common connectives: and, but, so, or, because
	Quantifiers	
Transport & Travel	Past continuous	forming the past continuous tense in positive and negative sentences and questions: we were running, they weren't listening
	Auxiliary verbs	using auxiliary verbs, such as 'did' and 'have', to form sentences
	Forming questions	understanding how word order changes when forming a question in English
Holidays	'Be going to' future	learning how to express future plans using the 'be going
	tense	to' construction
	Future tense 2	using 'will' and 'won't' to express the future
	Will vs be going to	understanding when to use 'will' and 'be going to' to describe the future
	Present continuous for future	constructing future statements using the present continuous tense
Work & Finance	Modals of obligation	using 'must', 'have to', 'must not', and 'don't have to'
	Present perfect 1	forming the present perfect
	Present perfect 2	forming the present perfect using the adverbs 'yet', 'already' and 'just'
	Present perfect vs past simple 1	understanding when to use the present perfect and past simple
Education	Relative clauses	recognising relative sentences and relative pronouns
	Present perfect 3	using the present perfect tense with 'for' and 'since'
	Present perfect vs past simple 2	understanding how the present perfect and past simple can be used for different meanings
Health & Body	Past perfect	forming the past perfect tense
	First conditional	forming conditional sentences for possible future scenarios
Environment & Social Issues	Used to	using 'used to' and 'didn't used to' to talk about the past
	Second conditional	using the conditional tense to talk about imaginary or hypothetical situations
	Third conditional	using the conditional tense to talk about imaginary or hypothetical situations in the past

#### Level 1 & Level 2

Category	Lesson	Content covered
The World Around Us	Future continuous	forming the future continuous tense
Global Issues	Passive voice 2	forming passive sentences

English Language	Semi-colons	learning when to use semi-colons
	Colons	learning when to use colons
	Brackets	learning when to use brackets
	Inverted commas	using inverted commas to show direct speech
	Ellipsis	learning when to use ellipsis understanding
	Hyphens and dashes	learning the differences and uses of dashes and hyphens
	Active voice	recognising the active voice: the dog eats the bone
	Passive voice	recognising the passive voice: the bone is eaten by the
		dog

# FlashAcademy<sup>®</sup> ESOL

#### **Fluency Boost**

Targeted error correction for some of the most challenging aspects of English grammar and language

#### Pre-Entry & Entry 1

Category	Lesson	Content covered
Time & Leisure	Prepositions of time (in, on, at)	learning which prepositions to use to introduce time phrases, such as 'in summer' or 'at 5pm'
	Prepositions of place (in, on, at)	learning which prepositions to use to introduce places, such as 'in Birmingham' or 'at 10 Downing Street'
Transport & Travel	In, on, by	understanding which modes of transport are introduced by which preposition, for example, 'by horse', 'on the train' and 'in the car'

#### Entry 2 & Entry 3

Category	Lesson	Content covered
English Language	To, two, too	identifying when to use the homophones 'to', 'two' and 'too'
	They're, their, there	identifying when to use the homophones 'they're', 'their' and 'there'
	Are vs. Our	identifying when to use the homophones 'are' and 'our'
	Where, wear, were, we're	identifying when to use the homophones 'where' and 'wear' and the commonly confused 'were' and 'we're'
	Your vs. You're	identifying when to use the homophones 'your' and 'you're'
	lt's vs. lts	learning the difference between 'its' and 'it's' and when to use these forms
Food & Drink	Countable and uncountable nouns	learning the difference between countable nouns (such as 'bananas') and uncountable nouns (such as 'bread')
Family & Relationships	Say vs. Tell	understanding the difference between the verbs 'to tell' and 'to say'
House & Home	See, watch, look	understanding the difference between the verbs 'to see', 'to watch' and 'to look'

	Hear vs. Listen	understanding the difference between the verbs 'to hear' and 'to listen'
	Make vs. Do	learning common collocations with the verbs 'to make' and 'to do'
Everyday Life	Play, do, go	understanding which activities collocate with 'play', 'do' and 'go'
Out & About	Currency symbols	learning where to place currency symbols, including commas, decimal points, the pound sign and pence sign
	Have, take, hold	learning common collations with the verbs 'have', 'take' and 'hold'
	Give in vs. Give up	understanding the difference between the verbs 'give in' and 'give up'
Holidays	Strong vs. Heavy	learning common collocations with 'strong' and 'heavy'
Work & Finance	Lend vs. Borrow	using the verbs 'to lend' and 'to borrow'
	Must vs. Have to	learning the similarities and differences between 'must' and 'have to', including looking at the negative forms
Education	-ing vsed	understanding the difference between adjectives ending in -ing and -ed, for example, 'boring' and 'bored'
Health & Body	Can, could, be able to	understanding the differences between 'can', 'could' and 'be able to'
	Could, should, must	learning the different shades of meaning between 'could', 'should' and 'must'
Environment & Social Issues	Articles	learning which geographical features need articles, such as 'the Atlantic Ocean' and which don't, such as 'Europe'
	For vs. Since	understanding the difference between using 'for' and 'since'

#### Level 1 & Level 2

Category	Lesson	Content covered
Economics, Business &	Win, earn, gain, get	understanding the differences and collocations between
Education		the verbs 'to win', 'to earn', 'to gain' and 'to get'
English Language	's = is or has?	identifying when 'is' and 'has' can be contracted to "s'