



# **EAL** Content Overview

## **Secondary**

Guide to the content covered in the FlashAcademy® EAL platform and where to find the lessons in the app.

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## Handwriting: Letters & Numbers

Lessons for pupils to practise handwriting upper- and lower-case letters and numbers.


Beginner (KS1/2)

Category	Lesson	Vocabulary covered
<b>Handwriting: Letters &amp; Numbers</b> 	Lesson 1	a, b, c, d
	Lesson 2	e, f, g, h
	Lesson 3	i, j, k, l
	Lesson 4	m, n, o, p, q
	Lesson 5	r, s, t, u, v
	Lesson 6	w, x, y, z
	Lesson 7	A, B, C, D
	Lesson 8	E, F, G, H
	Lesson 9	I, J, K, L
	Lesson 10	M, N, O, P, Q
	Lesson 11	R, S, T, U, V
	Lesson 12	W, X, Y, Z
	Lesson 13	0, 1, 2, 3
	Lesson 14	4, 5, 6
	Lesson 15	7, 8, 9

## Handwriting: Words

Lessons for pupils to practise writing their first words.

Beginner (KS1/2)

Category	Lesson	Vocabulary covered
<b>Handwriting: Words</b> 	Lesson 1	I, can, get, a, cat
	Lesson 2	we, go, for, the, day
	Lesson 3	dad, is, going, to, zoo
	Lesson 4	went, look, in, box, fox
	Lesson 5	yes, and, my, mum, see
	Lesson 6	no, am, up, at, noon
	Lesson 7	it, was, of, end, week
	Lesson 8	she, come, on, will, Monday
	Lesson 9	he, made, queen, jam, kind
	Lesson 10	big, dog, said, vet, happy
	Lesson 11	you, are, this, all, away
	Lesson 12	they, like, play, me, with

## Phonics

Based on Phases 2–5 of the National Curriculum, these lessons show the relationship between spelling and speaking.

Beginner (KS1/2)

Category	Lesson	Vocabulary covered
<b>Phonics 1</b> 	Set 1	s, a, t, p
	Set 2	l, n, m, d
	Set 3	g, o, c, k
	Set 4	ck, e, u, r
	Tricky words I	to, the, and, no, go, I
	Set 5	h, b, f, ff, l, ll, ss
	Set 6	j, v, w, x
	Tricky words II	he, she, we, me
	Set 7	y, z, zz, qu
	Additional sounds	ee, ch, sh, th, ng
	Joining vowel sounds I	oo, oo, oa, ai, igh
	Joining vowel sounds II	ar, or, ur, ow
	More tricky words III	was, my, your, be
	Even more tricky words IV	they, all, are, her
	More vowel sounds III	oi, ear, air, ure, er
<b>Phonics 2</b> 	Reading new sounds	ay, ou, ie, ea
	Reading new sounds II	oy, ir, ue, ue
	Reading more sounds III	aw, wh, ph, ew, ear
	Even more new sounds	oe, au, ey, are
	Different pronunciation	a, e, i, o, u
	Different pronunciation	ow, ie, ea, er, ou
	More tricky words V	said, have, like, so, do
	More tricky words VI	some, come, were, there, little
	Even more tricky words VII	one, when, out, what
	Initial 'R' clusters	tr, cr, dr, gr, br, fr
	Initial 'L' clusters	bl, cl, fl, gl, pl, sl
	More initial consonant clusters	sc, st, tw, pr
	Initial consonant clusters with 's'	sp, sk, sn, sm
	Final clusters	st, nd, mp, nt, nk
	More final clusters	ft, sk, lt, lp
	Even more final clusters	lf, lk, pt, xt
	3-letter clusters	nch, shr, thr, scr, str
	Even more tricky words VIII	oh, their, people, Mr, Mrs
	Even more tricky words IX	looked, called, asked, could
	Magic 'e'	a-e, e-e, i-e, o-e, u-e, u-e

## High Frequency Words

Lessons which teach the 300 most frequently used words based on the National Curriculum.

Beginner (KS1/2)

Category	Lesson	Vocabulary covered	
<b>High Frequency Words 1</b> 	Who does what?	I, you, he, she, it, we, they	
	Who owns what?	my, your, his, her, their	
	Amounts	no, a, an, the, some, all	
	Essential verbs	be, have, make, come, get, do, go	
	Using prepositions	of, to, in, for, on, with, off, about	
	Indicating location	there, here, at, from, by, up, down, into, back, out	
	Useful verbs	like, look, see, help, put, ask	
	Making questions	what, when, are, is	
	Conjunctions	and, as, but, if, then, so	
	Past tense verbs I	was, had, were, said, called, made	
	Past tense verbs II	saw, looked, got, came, asked, went	
	Helping verbs	could, should, will, can	
	Time and numbers	just, day, one, now, time	
	Pronouns	that, this, him, them, me	
	Describing things	very, big, old, little	
	People and places	mum, dad, Mr, Mrs, children, people, house	
	Little words	oh, I'm, don't, it's, too, not	
<b>High Frequency Words 2</b> 	Common verbs	live, want, need, find, eat, has	
	Verbs of motion	give, take, stop, play, going	
	Thinking and working	study, work, know, say, think	
	Past verbs I	ran, found, been, did, thought, laughed	
	Past verbs II	began, took, gave, wanted, shouted	
	Pronouns	our, us, other, these	
	People	man, boy, baby, everyone	
	Indicating location	away, way, round, next, through, around, over	
	Adjectives	new, good, right, long, small, fast, red	
	Specifying and giving amounts	well, something, many, lots, more, only, or	
	Question words	who, how, where	
	Helping verbs	may, would, couldn't, can't, must	
	Time and numbers	again, soon, two, every, never, first, after, three, still	
	Animals	bear, cat, dog, fox, fish, mouse	
	Stories	narrator, king, magic, animals, home, yes	
	Contractions	I've, that's, I'll, didn't	
	Things	door, bed, food, school, car, town, head, things	
	Nature	sea, garden, water, tree, night	
	<b>High Frequency Words 3</b>	Everyday Actions	run, grow, sleep, use, tell, begin
		Using verbs	let, keep, looking, looks, miss, coming
People		mother, girl, eyes, feet, gran, friends, grandad	
Things		boat, hat, tea, park, fun	
At home		clothes, room, window, key, box, thing	





Where?	top, there's, place, inside, across, under, last, along
The world around us	river, air, snow, trees, sun, plants, wind
Animals	eggs, birds, duck, horse, rabbit
Adjectives I	cold, hard, white, great, dark
Adjectives II	green, bad, hot, floppy
Little words	its, am, let's, he's, we're
Story time	end, book, queen, dragon, giant, fly, wish
Past I	cried, jumped, told, sat, fell, liked
Past II	pulled, gone, stopped, lived
Indicating time	ever, before, once, suddenly, morning
Comparing	best, most, better, than, different
Emphasising and explaining	even, really, because, why, please
Being specific	which, much, each, any, another





## General Vocabulary




Vocabulary lessons to help EAL pupils with general English.

### Beginner



Category	Lesson	Vocabulary covered
<b>A few basics</b> 	Basic food	bread, apple, good, tea, bad, jam, to eat
	Your close family	daughter, family, father, mother, son, to argue, together
	Saying "Hi"	hello, good morning, see you soon, goodbye, see you later, yes, no
	Talking about yourself	My name is, I was born, to be, How old are you?, to have, happy, sad
	Being polite	Nice to meet you, Have a nice day, How are you?, Welcome, Dear, Thank you, I'm fine/well
<b>Food &amp; Drink</b> 	Likes & dislikes	fish, egg, I don't like, I like, salad, meat
	Having breakfast!	to have breakfast, beans, mushroom, sandwich, orange juice, cereal
	What's for lunch?	to have lunch, lunch, cheese, tasty, butter, I would like, ham
	What's for dinner?	dinner, full, empty, pasta, rice, salt, to have dinner
	Cooking with meat	chicken, fridge, beef, sausage, to roast, I am hungry, roast
	Quench your thirst	glass, I am thirsty, coffee, milk, to drink, water, cola
	Feeling fruity	fresh, banana, lemon, fruit, rotten, strawberry, to take
	Cooking with vegetables	carrot, to cut, delicious, potato, to cook, tomato, vegetables




	Dessert treats	a bit, cake, chocolate, ice cream, sugar, sweet, to choose
	Having a snack	unhealthy, crisps, chips, healthy, lollipop, sweets, yoghurt
	Around the kitchen	bottle, cup, fork, plate, spoon, to toast, knife
<b>Family, Friends &amp; Pets</b> 	Greetings!	good evening, good night, good afternoon, day, night, moon, sun
	How to be polite 2	please, kind, I'm sorry, sorry, excuse me, 'very well, thanks', you're welcome
	Where are you from?	the UK / the United Kingdom, France, Italy, Spain, Germany, Where are you from?, I'm from
	Introducing yourself 2	birthday, to love, to live, first name, surname, Where do you live?
	Brothers & sisters	argument, brother, parents, sister, to help, twins, sibling
	Your close family 2	aunt, cousin, uncle, to hug, person, to get along with, to know
	Grandparents	young, granddaughter, grandfather, grandmother, grandparents, grandson, old
	Describing children	baby, girl, boy, short, child, tall, to smile
	Cute & fluffy pets	dog, small, goldfish, pet, big, hamster, cat
	Your friends	friend, woman, man, happiness, unfriendly, secret, to meet
	In a relationship	boyfriend, girlfriend, to get married, husband, love, wedding, wife
	<b>Home, Time &amp; Leisure</b> 	Days of the Week
Months of the Year		January, February, March, April, May, June, July, early
Months of the Year 2		August, September, October, November, December, late
All About Time		What's the time?, clock, every, today, tomorrow, yesterday
Spending free time		month, year, week, football, tennis, to play, rugby
Time for Some Entertainment		cartoon, show, act, dance, song, to do, party
What interests you?		now, guitar, video game, music, to watch, film, to listen
Saying How You Feel		excited, maybe, bored, not bad, to feel, feeling, because
Describe the Building		wall, roof, garden, flat, guest, window, door
Around the House		living room, house, bathroom, to have a shower, bedroom, kitchen, room
What's around you?		to find, here, there, there is / there are, in, under, on
What's in the house?		bed, bin, table, chair, wardrobe, sofa, curtain
<b>Holiday &amp; Travel</b>		Ask a Question
	Booking a Holiday	booking, coach, country, holiday, seat, to book, to buy
	Packing a Bag	backpack, camera, ready, suitcase, sunglasses, to pack, to bring
	At the Airport	aeroplane, airport, far, flight, ticket, to fly, near



	Travelling by Train	timetable, platform, to miss, train, train station
	Getting From A to B	in front of, entrance, exit, on the left, on the right, straight on, to drive
	A Place to Stay	hotel room, key, reception, to leave, hostel, to pay, to sleep
	Local Amenities	beach, bus station, journey, postcard, information desk, to travel, to wait
	Places to Visit	castle, museum, beautiful, sea, theme park, to visit, horrible
	Getting About	bike, boat, fast, car, slow, to go, the underground
	Being a Tourist	closed, lost, map, on foot, open, place, road
<b>Numbers, Shopping and Colours</b> 	Asking for Help	can you help me?, Do you speak English?, I don't know, I don't understand, what's that?, where is?, which?
	Basic Numbers	zero, one, two, three, four, five, six
	Basic Numbers 2	seven, eight, nine, ten, eleven, twelve, twenty
	Getting Colourful	black, red, blue, brown, green, pink, white, yellow
	Money Talk	bank, coin, credit card, to open, money, wallet/purse
	What to Wear	to wear, trousers, T-shirt, jacket, to put on, shoe, sock
	Accessories	bag, belt, clothes, large, to take off, skirt, tight
	Miscellaneous Essentials	brand, fifty, one hundred, to return, sale, one thousand
	The Local Area	bridge, gift, post office, postbox, price, cinema, street
	About Town	building, park, stadium, town, neighbourhood, police station, to look for
	About Town 2	church, supermarket, theatre, to walk, mosque, shop, shopping centre
	<b>Work &amp; School</b> 	Raising Attention
A Day at School		break, school, hour, to finish, to start, hard, easy
In the Classroom		board, classroom, clever, teacher, lesson, to study, to pay attention
Schoolbag Essentials		book, pen, pencil case, schoolbag, to draw, pencil, round
Schoolbag Essentials 2		calculator, dictionary, homework, rubber, ruler, scissors
School Subjects		notebook, geography, favourite, history, maths, PE, science
School Subjects 2		subject, to teach, boring, ICT, interesting, to write, art
Around the School		to ring, gymnasium, library, playground, pupil, bell, to learn
Study Words		question, mark, mistake, to ask, to answer, true, false




	What's your job?	work, busy, farmer, vet, job, profession, to work	
	Learning a Language	difficult, to talk, English, French, language, to speak, to understand	
<b>Nature &amp; Society</b> 	Nature Around Us	bee, flower, forest, grass, leaf, to think, tree	
	What's the weather doing?	it is cloudy, it is freezing, it is raining, it is snowing, it is sunny, it is windy, weather	
	The Four Seasons	autumn, it is cold, it is hot, season, spring, summer, winter	
	Times of the Day	afternoon, bright, dark, evening, ice, morning, midday	
	On the Horizon	hill, mountain, river, stone, to protect, to recycle, wave	
	At the Farm	cow, duck, hen, horse, pig, rabbit, sheep	
	Look, it's a bird!	bird, butterfly, to feed, fly, frog, mouse, spider	
	Animals in the Wild	snake, dangerous, elephant, giraffe, monkey, safe, tiger	
	Social Order	King, poor, Princess, Prince, Queen, rich	
	Being a Citizen	society, to vote, parliament, government, to agree, to disagree, to fight	
	Society Over Time	unfair, war, peace, fair, century, era, battle	
<b>Health &amp; Body</b> 	Face to Face	ear, eyes, face, forehead, nose, to hear, to see	
	Arms & Hands	arm, finger, hand, nail, skin, thumb, to touch	
	Legs & Feet	bone, leg, to break, to run, foot, always, never	
	Characteristics	tidy, friendly, to seem, generous, nice, funny, self-confident	
	What's your hair colour?	brush, blond, ginger, hair, to wash, brown, beard	
	Styling Your Hair	comb, curly, long, straight, hair gel, hairband, ponytail	
	Feeling Unwell	cough, fever, health, I have a headache, tired, sick, disease	
	Medical Help	chemist, doctor, glasses, hospital, medicine, to call, ambulance	
	Sources of Pain	mouth, thermometer, tongue, tooth, wheelchair	
	Clean & Healthy	dentist, shampoo, soap, to brush, to smell, toothpaste, toothbrush	
		More Parts of the Body	belly, body, chin, head, heart, pain, shoulder

*Intermediate*


Category	Lesson	Vocabulary covered
<b>Food &amp; Drink</b> 	Starters and Appetizers	sweetcorn, starter, salad dishes, cabbage, salad dressing
	Favourite Meats	stuffing, to chop, turkey, grilled, lamb, medium rare, pork
	Eat Your Greens	pork, to peel, well-done, raw, peas, cucumber, market, organic
	Fruit Cocktail	raspberry, plum, fruit juice, grapes, peach, pear, pineapple

	A Fish Supper	salmon, to defrost, freezer, mussels, oysters, prawns, seafood
	Time for a snack!	nuts, brunch, can, snack, crispy, popcorn, cooked
	Ordering a Drink	tea, wine, beer, to order, waiter, hot chocolate, takeaway
	A Few Key Ingredients	honey, flour, vanilla, to bake, bitter, to boil, pan
	Cooking in the Kitchen	microwave, oven, burnt, saucepan, to reheat, steamed, hob
	Spice Up Your Life	garlic, pepper, mustard, oil, spicy, to season, vinegar
	More Cooking	kettle, to mix, to pour, to put, to stir, homemade, recipe
<b>Family &amp; Relationships</b> 	A Few Family Words	relative, stepfather, stepbrother, close, to get on with
	Extended Family Members	niece, to share, mother-in-law, sister-in-law, brother-in-law, father-in-law, nephew
	From Young to Old	age, childhood, elderly, teenager, widow, widower, youth
	Talk About Friends	acquaintance, to meet up with, gang, nickname, penpal, to introduce, to trust
	Language of Love	to be in love (with), single
	The Wedding Day	partner, bride, bridegroom, divorced, honeymoon, bridesmaid, wedding ring
	Having a Baby	cot, cute, household, kid, only child
	Your Personality	mood, extrovert, kindness, lonely, personality, helpful, sensitive
	Exploring Feelings	betrayal, concern, to express, nostalgia, anger, loyalty, sincerity
	More About Personality	jealous, lazy, mad, rude, outgoing, talented, to describe
	Are you responsible?	to inherit, honest, adult, proud, responsibility, to look after, to worry
<b>Everyday Life</b> 	Using Your Free Time	exhibition, play, amazing, enjoyable, firework, to go out
	Getting Musical	choir, drums, earphones, musical, musician, to sing, trumpet
	What sports do you enjoy?	archery, athletics, fencing, horse riding, rock climbing, to enjoy, entertaining
	Reading Time	magazine, novel, to dream, exciting, great, scary, to collect
	Watching TV	soap opera, to switch off, TV channel, TV programme, entertainment
	Water Sports	remote control, to switch on, lifeguard, rowing, sportsperson, to play sport, to train
	Passing Time	water skiing, windsurfing, chess, crosswords, Ferris wheel, cellar, sewing
	Words Around the House	to go fishing, to do the gardening, ceiling, doorbell, fireplace, furniture, socket
	Tidying Clothes Away	stairs, to decorate, tracksuit, trainers, coat hanger, drawer, rubbish bin
	Everything Clean & Tidy	shelf, to tidy up, vacuum cleaner, washing machine, washbasin, iron, clean



	Laughing and Winning	dishwasher, exhausting, to be a member of, to laugh, to lose, competitive, to win
<b>Travelling</b> 	Travelling Somewhere	arrival, boarding, border, return ticket, abroad, stay, unforgettable
	Holiday Preparation	luggage, vaccination, to unpack, enjoy your stay, package holiday, to land, to check
	Where will you be staying?	accommodation, air conditioning, bed and breakfast, lift, to cancel, to change, youth hostel
	Taking the Bus/Train	tram, delay, departure, public transport, to catch, to hurry up, bus stop
	Travelling by Car	everywhere, motorway, petrol, traffic jam, driving licence, ID card, to hire
	Money Abroad	included, bill, cashpoint, currency, fare, tip, reduced rate
	Holiday Essentials	seat belt, towel, town map, beach umbrella, binoculars, sun cream, sleeping bag
	Must-See Places	cave, landscape, must-see, tourist attraction, ski resort, waterfall, hike
	Exploring the Area	excursion, guided tour, sightseeing, brochure, tourist office, travel agency, to arrive
	Words by the Sea	cruise, exotic, seasickness, seaside, tide, to relax, to sunbathe
	Time to Relax	seaside resort, to lie down, drinking water, lively (place), quiet (place)
	<b>Out &amp; About</b> 	Going Shopping
In the Supermarket		shop assistant, to go shopping, to queue, to spend (money), trolley, customer, till
Spending Money		banknote, cash, change, cheap, expensive, free, to be refunded
Hustle & Bustle		crowd, crowded, department store, noisy, rush hour, shop window, to show
Getting a Deal		discount, price tag, receipt, available, department, earrings, handbag
A Few Fashion Accessories		watch, necklace, to try on, leather, blouse
A Few More Clothes to Wear		raincoat, suit, slippers, smart, to wrap, old-fashioned, plain
Describing Your Clothes		spotty, stripy, second hand, fashionable, damaged, cycle path, pavement
On the Road		pedestrian zone, roundabout, suburb, to cross, crossroads, fire station, ice rink
In the City		skyscraper, street lamp, surrounding area, traffic lights, mayor, delivery, guarantee
Shopping Online		online, size, advertising, factory, floor
<b>Career &amp; Studies</b> 	Studying for a Career	exam, training, future, internship, test, studies, student
	At University	staffroom, essay, university, degree, lecture, to pass (an exam), to fail (an exam)
	More About Time	fortnight, to be on time, calendar, coffee break, summer holidays, semester, on strike
	Looking for a Job	job advert, to apply for, interview, curriculum vitae, underpaid
	Which job is for you?	employee, baker, cashier, boss, hairdresser, mechanic, nurse



	A Few Top jobs	engineer, career, lawyer, accountant, judge, businessman, flight attendant
	Working Words	company, colleague, skills, unemployed, experienced, meeting, team
	On the Way Up	to improve, successful, efficient, tiring, to plan, retired, hard-working
	Words Around the Office	(computer) mouse, printer, well-paid, to explain, payslip, salary, business card
	Getting into Science	biology, chemistry, physics, research, lab, to analyse, secretary
	A Few More School Words	canteen, sports field, optional, useless, I have to, compulsory, useful
<b>Health &amp; Body</b> 	Organs of the Body	brain, liver, lung, stomach, throat
	Arms, Legs & Toes	ankle, elbow, hip, knee, thigh, toe, wrist
	Beautifully Clean	nappy, beauty spot, freckle, make-up, nail polish, spot, cotton wool
	Health Concerns	disabled, heart attack, I feel bad, I feel better, sprain, to jump, to wake up
	Recovering From Illness	flu, illness, cough syrup, braces, plaster, prescription, tablet
	Recovering From Injury	cast, crutch, health insurance, injection, surgery, emergency, first aid
	A Face in Detail	contact lenses, eyebrows, jaw, lips, neck, spiky (hair), bald
	Getting Fit	fit, toned, muscular, to breathe, to rescue, pulse, blood pressure
	Out of Shape	injured, out of breath, scar, to suffer, ugly, unfit, wrinkled
	Getting Fit 2	obesity, to be on a diet, to exercise, to lose weight, to sweat, scales, diet
	A Little One on the Way	swollen, to faint, back, chest, waist
<b>Environment &amp; Social Issues</b> 	Natural Habitats	desert, jungle, savannah, valley, woods, meadow, peaceful
	Wildlife	caterpillar, deer, fox, goat, hare, lizard, zebra
	Natural Disasters	deforestation, dry, earthquake, flood, fire / blaze, renewable, root
	Bad Weather	fog, it's raining cats and dogs, lightning, mud, thunder, weather forecast, storm
	Flora and Fauna	to grow (plants), wet, wild, plant, to build, to produce, wealth
	Harmful for the Environment	to damage, fumes, global warming, greenhouse effect, ozone layer, to destroy, to smoke
	Contamination Problems	polluted, pollution, rubbish, to throw away, waste, packaging, to avoid
	Social Differences	charity, homeless person, people, poverty, to fund, hunter, thief
	Fighting for Your Rights	convicted, court, law, conflict, equal, forbidden, freedom
	Advancing in Society	culture, custom, election, state, to believe, to hope, trend
	Challenging Times	to cheat, to give up, to increase, to offend, to prevent





Category	Lesson	Vocabulary covered
<b>Economics, Business &amp; Education</b> 	Accounting Matters	book-keeper, budget, buyout, to go bankrupt, stakeholder, recession, letter of application, probationary period
	Applying for a Job	recruitment, to apply for a job, to employ, to look for a job, to recruit
	Job Adverts	advertising campaign, to advertise, skill, bonus, staff, full-time, part-time
	Employee Challenges	workforce, lay-off, management, to boycott, to make redundant, to resign, trade union
	Working Terms	civil servant, labourer, manager, minimum wage, retirement, to get a pay rise, executive
	Big Business	business, competition, to expand, to found a business, international trade, turnover, forecast
	Making sales	invoice, margin, order, profitability, purchase, to cancel an order, warehouse
	Trading terms	to pay cash, consumer, consumption, to bargain, to exchange, to tax, to withdraw cash
	Economic factors	debt, demand, economic crisis, economy, growth, job market, supply
	Financial Investments	finance, financial market, income tax, investment, to invest
	Buying a home	interest rate, mortgage, to apply for a loan, to borrow, to buy on credit, to conduct a survey, to charge for
<b>Politics &amp; Religion</b> 	At Church	bishop, to sin, to prophesise, Evil, Good, confession, priest
	World Religions	Christian, Jew, Muslim, secularism, synagogue, atheist, believer
	Religious Beliefs	religious beliefs, to pray, to defend, faith, religion, to believe in God, to convert
	Religious Practices	virtuous, superstitious, tolerant, to practise a religion, pilgrim
	Political beliefs	clash, disagreement, a policy, to join a party, activist, to encourage
	Political figures	minister, Member of Parliament, president, Prime Minister, The Labour Party, The Conservative Party, to succeed somebody
	Election campaigns	turnout, to elect, to run for office, candidate, citizen, opinion poll, voter
	Views & values	equality, royalist, the left-wing, the right-wing, legitimacy, nation, freedom of worship
	The political system	democracy, domestic policy, monarchy, the Houses of Parliament, statutory, to criticise
	Politics in general	constitution, foreign policy, politics, to back a policy, to launch a campaign, to make a speech, to reform
	Power talk	corrupt, to bribe, separation of powers, to govern, power, the Crown, sovereign



<b>The World Around Us</b> 	Know your continents	The Middle East, Africa, Asia, Europe, North America, Oceania, South America
	Big geography	The Northern Hemisphere, The Southern Hemisphere, region, capital, gulf, ocean, coast
	Across the border	border controls, passport, trade barriers, by air, to cross the border
	Global talk	to seek asylum, anti-globalist, free trade, global village, pro-globalist, free trade area, outsourcing, to go global
	Immigration challenges	to integrate, well-integrated, xenophobia, marginalised, to apply for citizenship
	Today's society	multicultural, citizenship, landlocked, to fulfil a dream, to seek a higher wage, urbanised
	Social issues	slum, ethnic minority, riot, social justice, living conditions
	A liberal agenda	liberalism, member-state, summit, deregulation, liberalisation, domestic, dynamic
	Trade & regulation	privatised, regulatory agency, trading partner, subsidy, international relations, market economy, to relocate a company
	The criminal mind	criminal, murder, gun control, to commit a crime, to injure somebody, to own a gun
	Against the law	burglary, delinquent, parole, charged with, to break the law, to enforce the law, police officer
<b>New Technologies &amp; Media</b> 	Broadcast media	live, on air, current affairs, to chat, to switch on the radio
	Getting online	link, network, the Internet, fibre optic, connected, to surf the net, social media
	In the press	broadsheet, the media, column, tabloid press, section, the front page, to hit the headlines
	Let's talk advertising	to slander, leaflet, slogan, advertising agency, false advertising, to develop, to target
	More PC words	database, backup, chip, RAM (random access memory), to be struck by a virus, to download, digital
	Online media	proof, communication satellite, internet provider, search engine, software, homepage, wireless
	PC problems	malfunction, lack of communication, faulty, to hack, uncertainty, offensive, to broadcast
	Space travel	rocket, space conquest, propelled, risky, spectacular, to explore
	The digital age	improvement, technology, the digital divide, innovative, discovery, to consume energy, to program
	Using your PC	inbox, instant messaging, login, password, keyboard, laptop, browser
	Working in the media	journalist, presenter, IT technician, researcher, viewer, websurfer, accuracy
<b>Health &amp; Lifestyle</b>	Dangerous addictions	cigarette pack, smoking, addiction, to quit smoking, cured



	Food health	diabetes, diagnosis, junk food, obese, to put on weight
	Getting active	boxing, weightlifting, wrestling, to paddle, to tackle, campfire, swing
	Time at home	to do the housework, to vacuum, to sew, to do DIY, to play cards, to do the washing-up
	Important health words	athletic, injury, to feel better, antibiotics, needle, vitamins
	More sporty words	surfing, fault, medal, to equalise, to abseil
	Sporting equipment	offside, to score, net, shuttlecock, bat, racket, sailing, to throw, to skydive
	Serious illness	asthma, epidemic, hospitalisation, recovery, contagious, to diagnose
	Other sporting equipment	stopwatch, flippers, mountaineering, momentum, canoeing, scuba diving, to dive
	Sporting success	championship, trophy, draw, tournament, World Cup, ski suit, track
	Time for some team sports	springboard, bow, goalkeeper, opposing side, player, referee, basket
<b>Global Issues</b> 	Talking climate change	climate change, to use up, to save energy, commodity, fossil energy, dam, waste recovery
	Dangers of a drought	arid, to drain, to lack water supplies, drought, endangered species, extinction, harbour
	Our fragile environment	ecosystem, sustainable development, the environment, conservation, biodegradable, ecological, to preserve something
	All about radioactivity	carbon footprint, contamination, to poison, radioactive waste, acid rain, radioactivity, toxic
	Discussing clean energy	biofuel, carbon dioxide, coal, clean energy, renewable energy, solar energy, wind power
	Energy words	energy consumption, to turn off, to turn on, nuclear energy, oil spill
	About human rights	civil rights, fundamental rights, respect for human rights, equal rights, to start from scratch
	Human crimes	rejected, to be oppressed, to be threatened with, to restrict people's freedom, to terrorise
	Talking human rights	political prisoner, censorship, freedom of expression, political oppression, prosperity, asylum seeker
	Falling on hard times	beggar, the underprivileged, destitution, lower-class, precarious, to live below the poverty line, to make ends meet
Wealthy words	billionaire, luxury, upper-class, well-fed, affluent, the privileged, to waste	
<b>Society &amp; Relationships</b>	Negative feelings	boredom, scorn, anxiety, disappointment, hatred, tense, to envy
	Deception	quarrel, reconciliation, melancholy, doubt, lie
	Unpleasant behaviour	certainty, boaster, stubbornness, self-centredness, cowardice, hypocrisy, pride
	Falling in love	affection, sharing, shiver, passion, soul mate, passionate, to fall in love with



	The art of flirting	cheerful, pleasure, to appeal to, appeal, charisma
	Let's be friends	enemy, laugh, knowing, relaxed, to rely on somebody, honesty, close friend
	Good & bad behaviour	flaw, politeness, far-sighted, meticulous, rudeness, authoritarian, stingy
	A break-up	despair, sigh, sorrow, suffering, to comfort, to let somebody down
	Virtues	courage, optimism, humility, quality, educated, adventurous, pleasant
	A few flaws	pessimism, aggression, jealousy, laziness, naivety
	Getting emotional	relief, to forgive, consideration, absent-minded, emotional, plentiful, to move
<b>Art, History &amp; Tradition</b> 	The beauty of art	genius, major artist, The Enlightenment philosophers, his/her greatest success, to design, to devote one's life to, incomplete
Artistic endeavours	committed artist, completed, gripping, bold, to focus on	
An artist's world	sketch, paintbrush, painting, studio, canvas, completion frame	
Visual arts	masterpiece, work of art, originality, photography, breathtaking, gifted, to create	
At the theatre	stage, debut, set, filming, performance, to applaud, to cheer	
Music and craft	scale, sharp (note), bar, brass band, flat (note), pottery, printmaking	
The written word	line, character, writer, plot, rhyme, title, quotation	
Key political terms	British Empire, European, rural, republican, to spark controversy, national health service, consumer society	
Political history	separation of church and state, to establish the rule of law, welfare state, absolute monarchy, Industrial Revolution, restoration of the monarchy, baby boomer generation	
Political power	duke, duchess, emperor, peasant, Popular Front, Catholic Church, influential	
A world at war	Remembrance poppy, World War, to colonise, hero, warrior	

## Curriculum Vocabulary




Tier 3 vocabulary adapted from the DfE's National Curriculum.



Beginner (KS1/2)

Category	Lesson	Vocabulary covered
<b>School Essentials</b> 	Question words	why, to know, question, how, where, when, what
	Useful phrases	Can I go to the toilet, please?, What's the matter?, What are you doing?, Where is/are...?, May I borrow...?, Do you like...?
	Classroom objects	school bag, board, clock, table, chair, book
	Classroom objects II	pen, scissors, glue, ruler, rubber, pencil
	Areas of school	classroom, corridor, library, staffroom, dining hall, playground, hall
	School routines	assembly, home time, bell, lesson, lunch time, playtime
	Giving instructions I	to read, to stop, silence, to help, to check, to copy, to listen
	Giving instructions II	to look, to answer, to talk, to speak, to stand, to sit
	Getting started	title, to finish, to draw, to underline, to write
	Learning & understanding	to mean, to apply, loud, quiet, difficult, easy, to understand
	Classroom aids	water, nurse, inhaler, insulin, hearing aid, glasses, crutch, wheelchair, toilet
	<b>English Language</b> 	Word types
Connecting sentences		because, therefore, whereas, however, so, but, and
Punctuation		paragraph, apostrophe, exclamation mark, question mark, comma, full stop, capital letter
Spelling		vowel, syllable, double consonant, silent letter, prefix, suffix, consonant
Book reviews		fiction, genre, setting, character, plot, background, non-fiction
Persuasive writing I		opinion, imperative verb, modal verb, formal language, view point, statistic, fact
Persuasive writing II		conclusion, rhetorical question, exaggeration, emotive, to persuade, conditional tense, present tense
Comparative writing		similarities, weaknesses, strengths, comparative adjective, to summarise, to elaborate, differences
Recounting stories		narrative, reported speech, direct speech, chronological, past tense, third person, first person



	Writing poetry	shape poetry, personification, repetition, simile, metaphor, rhyme, power of three, onomatopoeia
<b>Maths</b> 	Written numbers I	one, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight, nine, ten
	Written numbers II	eleven, twelve, thirteen, fourteen, fifteen, sixteen, seventeen, eighteen, nineteen, twenty
	More on numbers I	digit, integer, place value, tens, units, even number, odd number
	More on numbers II	negative number, prime number, factor, prime factor, multiple, percentage
	Adding	add, plus, increase by, sum of, total of
	Subtraction	subtract, take away, minus, decrease by, difference between
	Multiplying & Dividing	multiplied by, times, divided by, share equally, double, halve, remainder
	Counting & Comparing	is more than, is less than, is greater than, is equal to
	Fractions	whole number, denominator, numerator, mixed number, equivalent fractions
	Shapes I	shape, pattern, 2-D, rectangle, square, triangle, circle
	Shapes II	3-D, cube, cuboid, cylinder, sphere, pyramid, symmetrical
	Indicating position	over, under, below, top, bottom, on, in
	Giving directions	left, right, up, down, forwards, backwards, sideways
<b>Biology</b> 	Parts of a plant 1	plant, root, stem, flower, leaf
	Parts of a plant 2	trunk, bulb, seed, branch
	Types of plants	deciduous, evergreen, moss, fern, sunflower, nettle, non-flowering plant, flowering plant
	Talking about flowers	stamen, stigma, corolla, pollen, nectar, petal
	Growing plants	soil, nutrient, photosynthesis, energy, sunlight, carbon dioxide
	Animals	bird, reptile, insect, mammal, amphibian, marsupial, oviparous, vertebrate, invertebrate
	Animal features	wings, beak, scales, webbed feet, sharp teeth, claws, horn
	Habitats 1	habitat, microhabitat, woodland, desert, ocean, grassland
	Habitats 2	meadow, seashore, rainforest, pond, shelter, climate
	Minibeasts	minibeast, ant, worm, spider, centipede, woodlouse, snail
	Food chain	food chain, predator, producer, prey, omnivore, herbivore, carnivore
	The human body	skeleton, heart, lung, muscle, skin, blood, bone, brain
	Nutrition & digestion	digestive system, carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, vitamin, mineral, dietary fibre, balanced diet
Teeth	incisor, molar, canine, gums, premolar, enamel, plaque, to floss	






	The circulatory system	vessel, vein, artery, oxygenated, deoxygenated, to pump
	The water cycle	water cycle, condensation, precipitation, evaporation, runoff, collection
	Human evolution	evolution, gene, chromosome, adaptation, heredity, natural selection, DNA
	Protecting the environment	to recycle, oxygen, landfill site, rubbish, to decompose, plastic, biodegradable
<b>Physics</b> 	Electricity 1	electricity, plug, socket, switched on, switched off, battery
	Electricity 2	circuit, bulb, watt, conductor, insulator
	Circuits	buzzer, switch, wire, cell, lamp
	Forces 1	gravity, to push, to pull, balanced, speed, direction
	Forces 2	friction, strength, air resistance, water resistance, surface
	Magnetism	magnet, magnetic, pole, to attract, to repel, iron, rubber, magnetic field
	Light	light source, periscope, beam, reflection, rainbow, transparent, translucent, opaque
	Sound	vibration, sound wave, decibel, frequency, volume, vacuum
	The solar system	Sun, Moon, planet, to orbit, outer space, star
	Planets	Mercury, Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus, Earth, Mars, Neptune, Venus
	<b>Chemistry</b> 	Planning a test
Doing a test		experiment, pattern, to classify, table, method, bar chart
Reviewing a test		data, conclusion, report, to observe, to measure
Everyday materials		wood, metal, glass, paper, fabric, foil, brick
Describing materials		hard, soft, shiny, rough, smooth, bendy
How materials change 1		solid, liquid, gas, to heat, degrees Celsius
How materials change 2		to condense, to freeze, to evaporate, particle, to melt
Looking at rocks 1		rock, mineral, crystal, organic matter, fossil, sediment
Looking at rocks 2		metamorphic, sedimentary, igneous, sandstone, granite, slate
<b>Geography</b> 	Continents	Europe, North America, South America, Africa, Asia, Oceania, Antarctica, longitude, latitude
	Places on the planet	the Northern Hemisphere, the Southern Hemisphere, Tropic of Cancer, South Pole, North Pole, Greenwich Meridian, Arctic Circle
	World Oceans	Atlantic Ocean, Indian Ocean, Pacific Ocean, Arctic Ocean, Southern Ocean
	English speaking nations	the UK, England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, United States of America, Australia, New Zealand
	Weather types I	sunshine, rain, wind, snow, hail, cold, hot
	Weather types II	cloudy, earthquake, tornado, hurricane, blizzard, dry, wet
	Climate types	temperature, flood, drought, heatwave, humidity, climate change




	Using a map	compass, north, south, east, west, near, far, grid reference
	Rivers	river, channel, delta, tributaries, source, meander, estuary
	Exploring the coastline	coast, cliff, stacks, sea wall, erosion, groynes, tide
	Physical geography	beach, sea, forest, hill, mountain, valley
	Human geography	city, town, village, farm, factory, port, harbour
<b>History</b> 	Recording events	timeline, video, diary, speech, remains, newspaper, painting, letter
	Finding evidence I	evidence, interview, document, primary source, secondary source, account, artefact
	British history	prehistoric, Roman Britain, Anglo-Saxons, Vikings, Middle Ages, Tudors, Georgians, Victorians, Edwardians
	Important figures	Julius Caesar, Elizabeth I, Christopher Columbus, Napoleon Bonaparte, Queen Victoria, Florence Nightingale, Winston Churchill
	Monarchy rule	monarchy, revolt, rebellion, sacrifice, traitor, treason
	World civilisations	Ancient Greece, Roman Empire, The Americas, Indus Valley, West Africa, Ancient Egypt, BC (Before Christ), AD (Anno Domini)
	Society structures	empire, king/queen, democracy, parliament, aristocracy, nobleman, peasantry
	Exploring the world	ancient civilisations, colony, conquest, resources, discovery, emigrant, explorer, invasion
	Historical concepts	continuity, change, cause, consequence, significance, chronology, interpretation
	Defence mechanisms	fortification, castle, motte and bailey, hill fort, star fort, defensive wall
<b>The Arts</b> 	Playing instruments	brass, percussion, strings, woodwind, piano, guitar, violin, drum
	Musical styles	classical, jazz, rap, folk, blues, pop, rock
	Musical elements	dynamics, pitch, rhythm, structure, tempo, melody, harmony
	Musical actions	to sing, to play an instrument, to compose, to edit, to record, to hear, to improvise, to conduct
	Art types	drawing, printmaking, sculpture, textiles, collage, digital media, colouring, sketching, tracing
	Visual arts	colour, pattern, texture, line, shape, space, composition
	Types of media	crayon, pastel, paint, paper, canvas, clay, chalk, charcoal
	Art vocabulary	portrait, landscape, primary colour, secondary colour, shadow, shading, contrast, photograph, image
	Art materials	sponge, card, paintbrush, stencil, acrylic paint, sketchbook



Category	Lesson	Content covered
<b>English Language</b> 	Word types II	article, possessive, pronoun, demonstrative, determiner, conjunction, quantifier
	Expanding sentences	in the first place, after that, next, finally, as a result, firstly, to sum up
	Punctuation II	colon, semicolon, ampersand, quotation marks, hyphen, backslash, asterisk
	Grammar concepts	future tense, indicative, infinitive, present perfect, subjunctive, participle, gerund
	Different types of objects	intransitive verb, transitive verb, complement, direct object, subject, indirect object
	Adding more information	active voice, auxiliary verb, subordinate clause, passive voice, syntax, main clause, relative clause
	The meaning of words	antonym, synonym, etymology, homonym, homophone, root word, word family
	Sounds in language	digraph, grapheme, phoneme, shwa, stress, trigraph, unstressed
	Writing techniques	ellipsis, juxtaposition, alliteration, irony, hyperbole
	Styles of writing	autobiography, epic, tragedy, comedy, novel, prose, drama
<b>Maths</b> 	Larger numbers	hundreds, thousands, million, billion, decimal, ordinal number, cardinal number
	Algebra	exponent, formula, simultaneous equation, arithmetic, brackets, coefficient, constant
	More on shapes	rhombus, pentagon, hexagon, heptagon, octagon, polygon
	Even more shapes	parallelogram, prism, trapezium, equilateral triangle, isosceles triangle, scalene triangle, perimeter
	Drawing lines	horizontal, vertical, diagonal, parallel, perpendicular
	Drawing circumferences	radius, diameter, vertex, circumference, to bisect
	Drawing angles	concave, right angle, acute, obtuse, convex, straight angle, full angle
	Capacity, weight & mass	gram, kilogram, litre, pint, pound, ounce, cubic centimetre
	Measuring distance	kilometre, mile, yard, foot/feet, inch/inches, metre, centimetre, square metre/kilometre
	Handling data	graph, chart, table, diagram, axis
	Using money	pound sterling, pence, change, coin, discount, currency
<b>Biology: KS3</b>	Cell structure 1	cell, cell wall, cell membrane, nucleus, cytoplasm, vacuole, mitochondria
	Cell structure 2	ribosome, chloroplast, plant cell, animal cell, organism
	Transport in cells	diffusion, substance, osmosis, net movement, active transport, permeable, concentration gradient, surface area



	Specialised cells 1	specialised, nerve cell, muscle cell, root hair cell
	Specialised cells 2	xylem, phloem, unicellular, eukaryotic cell, prokaryotic cell
	Under the microscope	forceps, petri dish, slide, to magnify, eyepiece, objective lens, microscope
	The digestive system	pancreas, liver, salivary gland, gall bladder, small intestine, large intestine, oesophagus, bile
	Enzymes	enzyme, to break down, active site, substrate, to denature, protease, carbohydrase, lipase, amylase
	Blood & vessels	capillary, plasma, white blood cell, red blood cell, to carry, platelets
	The respiratory system	bronchi, trachea, lung, to inhale, to exhale, diaphragm, alveoli
	Health & diseases	bacteria, diet, antibiotics, obesity, diabetes
	Variation	characteristic, natural selection, variation, selective breeding, genetic engineering, environmental
	Evolution	evolution, fossil, extinction, resistant bacteria, Charles Darwin
	Adaptation	population, competition, species, interdependence, adaptation
	Rates of photosynthesis	temperature, light intensity, concentration, limiting factor, glucose, chlorophyll
	Respiration	aerobic, anaerobic, respiration, metabolism, lactic acid
	<b>Biology: KS4</b> 	The heart
Heart disease	coronary artery, cholesterol, transplant, stent, pacemaker, clot	
Disease & illness 1	fungus, virus, protist, pathogen, to spread, communicable disease	
Disease & illness 2	illness, stress, non-communicable disease, vaccination, painkillers, to destroy, to cure	
The nervous system	spinal cord, reflex action, signals, stimulus, receptor, coordinator, effector, response	
Stem cells	religious beliefs, to clone, bone marrow, risk, ethical	
Reproduction	mitosis, meiosis, identical, non-identical	
Genetic inheritance 1	double helix, genome, heterozygous, homozygous	
Genetic inheritance 2	phenotype, genotype, allele, dominant, recessive	
Biodiversity	biodiversity, ecosystem, biotic, abiotic, to reduce	
<b>Physics: KS3</b>	Forces 1	mass, weight, displacement, contact force, non-contact force
Forces 2	driving force, stopping distance, resultant force, upthrust	
Electricity terms	parallel circuit, potential difference, charge, current, series circuit	
Electrical symbols	resistance, voltmeter, wire, ammeter	

	Energy	fuel, renewable, non-renewable, fossil fuel, biofuel
	Types of energy 1	nuclear energy, chemical energy, kinetic energy, light energy, sound energy, gravitational potential energy, elastic potential energy
	Types of energy 2	wind power, geothermal power, hydroelectric power, tidal power, solar power
	Energy transfer	work done, power, useful energy, wasted energy, efficiency, double glazing, thermal insulation
	Wave properties	wave, transverse wave, longitudinal wave, oscillation, wavelength, amplitude, peak, trough
	Space	Milky Way, dwarf planet, satellite, nebula, universe, comet, asteroid
<b>Physics: KS4</b>		
	Motion 1	Newton's Law, centre of mass, acceleration, deceleration, speed, reaction time
	Motion 2	velocity, scalar, vector, momentum, spring constant, extension
	Household electricity	live wire, neutral wire, earth wire, mains electricity
	Electrical components	lamp, resistor, variable resistor, thermistor, LDR, LED, diode
	Electromagnetic waves	electromagnetic waves, refraction, radio wave, microwave, ultraviolet, infrared, x-ray
	Radiation	alpha particle, beta particle, gamma ray, radioactive, contamination, unstable
	Electromagnetism	magnetic pole, permanent magnet, induced magnet, solenoid, motor, generator, electromagnet
<b>Chemistry: KS3</b>		
	Scientific equipment	Bunsen burner, clamp, stand, tongs, gauze mat, rubber tubing, tripod
	Measuring equipment	filter paper, measuring cylinder, syringe, beaker, test tube, test tube rack, pipette, spatula, filter funnel
	The periodic table 1	periodic table, reactivity, group, period, element, chemical symbol
	The periodic table 2	metal, non-metal, noble gas, alkali metal, halogen
	Elements, compounds & mixtures	compound, mixture, atom, molecule, chemical bond, solution
	Chemical substances	pure, impure, solute, solvent, to dissolve
	Separating mixtures	soluble, insoluble, filtration, chromatography, residue, distillation
	Acids and alkalis	acid, alkali, base, pH scale, universal indicator, neutral
	Chemical reactions 1	reactant, product, balanced chemical equation, word equation, catalyst, neutralisation, conservation of mass
	Chemical reactions 2	combustion, exothermic reaction, endothermic reaction, oxidation, thermal decomposition
	Metals	displacement reaction, reactivity series, hydrogen, reactive, to extract



		atmosphere, methane, ozone layer, greenhouse effect, carbon footprint
<b>Chemistry: KS4</b> 	The Earth's atmosphere	
	Atomic structure 1	nucleus, proton, neutron, electron, shell, particle
	Atomic structure 2	isotope, atomic mass, mass number, atomic number, ion, state symbol
	Bonding & Structures	ionic bonding, covalent bonding, metallic bonding, monomer, alloy, polymer
	Carbon	graphite, diamond, graphene, fullerene, crude oil, fractional distillation, cracking
	Electrolysis	electrolysis, electrolyte, electrode, anode, cathode, positive ion, negative ion, ore
<b>Geography</b> 	UK & former territories	Great Britain, county, British Overseas Territories, Crown Dependencies, English Channel, Commonwealth, Union Jack
	More types of climate	tropical, continental, Mediterranean, polar, alpine, impact event
	Travelling the coastline	cape, gulf, island, peninsula, lake, waterfall, archipelago
	Mountains & landscapes	peak, range, hillside, landlocked, plateau, plain
	Physical geography II	savannah, ecosystem, jungle, meadow, steppe, tundra, volcano, glacier
	Natural disasters	tsunami, avalanche, storm, volcanic eruption, fire
	Climate change	Ice Age, desertification, Pangea, global warming, sea level rise
	Trade activity	primary sector, secondary sector, tertiary sector, quaternary sector, agriculture, livestock
	Man-made disasters	extinction, deforestation, urbanisation, industrialisation, oil slick, pollution
	Crossing countries	border, toll, customs, checkpoint, state, security control, immigration
	Reading maps	set-square, topography, degree, scale, compass
<b>History</b> 	Finding evidence II	encyclopaedia, resource, quote, bibliography, alphabetical order
	Prehistoric Britain	Stone Age, Bronze Age, Iron Age, Stonehenge, Palaeolithic, Mesolithic, Neolithic
	Medieval Britain	Norman Conquest, Crusades, Magna Carta, Black Death, Peasant's Revolt, Hundred Years War, Wars of the Roses
	Renaissance & Reformation	Renaissance (history period), English Reformation, Counter Reformation, the Interregnum, the Restoration, Glorious Revolution, Acts of Union of 1707
	The 18th & 19th Centuries	British Empire, Enlightenment, Seven Years War, American War of Independence, Industrial Revolution, Adam Smith
	The outbreak of war	First World War, Great Depression, women's suffrage, Armistice Day, Remembrance poppy, Treaty of Versailles, Wall Street Crash, League of Nations
	The Second World War	Second World War, Holocaust, atomic bomb, Pearl Harbour attack, the Allies, the Axis, the Blitz



	Britain after 1945	Indian independence, Wind of Change speech, baby boomer generation, Welfare State, Elizabeth II, Margaret Thatcher
	The world after 1945	Soviet Union, Cold War, Federal Republic of Germany, German Democratic Republic, Berlin Wall, Marshall Plan
	Inventions & discoveries	printing press, incandescent light bulb, telephone, penicillin, radio, television, the Internet
<b>The Arts</b> 	Playing instruments I	cello, opera, double bass, xylophone, orchestra, flute, harp
	Musical language	flat (note), quaver, crotchet, minim, clef, stave
	Art vocabulary II	outline, tone, tint, light, dark, background image, symmetry
	Materials & techniques	glass, wood, porcelain, glaze, oil paint, watercolour
	The history of art	Classicism, Renaissance, Baroque, Gothic, Neoclassicism, Romanticism, Naturalism
	Modern Art	abstract art, Modernism, Realism, Impressionism, Expressionism, contemporary art
	British art	Celtic art, Victorian art, William Shakespeare, Charlie Chaplin, Alfred Hitchcock, Tate Modern, National Gallery
	Types of architecture	column, arch, vault, wall, dome, tower, cathedral, bell tower
	The fashion industry	fabric, designer, vintage, old-fashioned, fashionable, model, trend
	Cinema & film	director, actor/actress, script, camera, shooting, cinematography, film
<b>ICT</b> 	Parts of a computer	software, hardware, monitor, mouse, speakers, Central Processing Unit, Random-access memory, keyboard
	Computer actions	to click, cursor, window, to restore, to minimise, to close, tab
	Using the desktop	start, icon, recycle bin, folder, shortcut, to log off, to restart, to shut down
	Using a programme	programme, firewall, to print, to insert, to paste, to cut, font
	Using the Internet	server, webpage, domain, to search, to reload, browser, search engine
	Surfing the Net	link, to upload, to download, history, user, password, email
	Saving information	database, file, cloud database, backup, algorithm, computer programming
	Types of device	laptop, tablet, mobile phone, Wi-Fi, modem, PC, printer
	Tech accessories	charger, earphones, wire, microphone, memory card, antivirus, webcam
	Global communication	application, social network, blog, TV channel, follower
<b>Design and Technology</b>	Developing ideas	mood board, cross-sectional diagram, exploded diagram, prototype, pattern piece, template




	Designing a product	computer-aided design, mock-up, product, biomimicry, user-centred design, 3-D modelling, mathematical modelling	
	Making a product	to critique, to evaluate, to design, to shape, to manufacture, to join, to complete	
	Different tools	gouge, chisel, screw, nut, spanner, file, coping saw	
	Different materials	ceramics, brick, timber, metal, aluminium, cork, polystyrene	
	Material properties	conductivity, ductility, elasticity, durability, malleability, fusibility	
	Mechanisms	lever, slider, wheel, axle, gear, joint, pulley	
	Electrical systems	series circuits, switch, buzzer, motor, input, output	
	Time to cook	taste, consistency, to season, ingredient, smell, expiration date, oxidation	
	Keeping healthy	nutrient, varied diet, calorie, diet, macronutrients, micronutrients, malnutrition	
<b>Citizenship</b>		All about the UK	government, unitary state, constitutional monarchy, UK citizen, citizenship
The UK government		House of Commons, House of Lords, UK Parliament, member of Parliament (MP), Palace of Westminster, Prime Minister, Cabinet, King / Queen	
The UK legal system		constitution, act, English law, Northern Irish law, Scots law, Supreme Court, article	
The UK political system		political party, to vote, elections, socialism, conservatism, seat, coalition	
The UK economy		capitalism, Her Majesty's Treasury, Bank of England, market economy, GDP (gross domestic product), London, developed country	
The UK Justice system		court, tribunal, Metropolitan Police, British armed forces, Ministry of Justice	
Other forms of government		republic, federal state, parliamentary monarchy, sovereign state, undeveloped country	
Cultural diversity		multiculturalism, English, Celtic languages, Asian languages, ethnic group, migration	
Religions in the UK		Church of England, Islam, Hinduism, Sikhism, atheistic, Agnostic, Judaism, Buddhism	
Human rights		Human Rights Act 1998, equality, freedom, respect, rights	
The UK & the rest of the world		United Nations, NATO, G7 forum, European Union, special relationship	

## Reading Comprehensions

Short reading comprehension texts which contextualise tier 3 vocabulary from the corresponding FlashAcademy® curriculum vocabulary lesson.

Beginner (KS1/2)



Category	Lesson	Comprehension overview
<b>English Language</b> 	Word types	A poem describing the different word types.
	Connecting sentences	A short narrative about Daisy cooking dinner for her friend.
	Punctuation	A non-fiction text about the diversity of languages and animals in Papua New Guinea.
	Spelling	A descriptive text about silent letters and double letters.
	Book reviews	A narrative about a best-selling science fiction author.
	Persuasive writing I	An extract of an argument against the 5p bag tax.
	Persuasive writing II	An extract of an advert for FlashChocolate.
	Comparative writing	An extract of an essay comparing books and films.
	Recounting stories	A narrative about Rachel waiting for her friend Luke, who is running late as usual.
	Writing poetry	A poem about a mouse, a tree and the wind.
<b>Maths</b> 	Written numbers I	A narrative about Lizzy picking 7 apples from her garden.
	Written numbers II	A poem about being different ages.
	More on numbers I	A descriptive passage about a number's digits.
	More on numbers II	Ben is trying to divide 7 books equally between him and a friend.
	Adding	A first-person account of the growing frog population in a garden.
	Subtraction	A group of friends are deliberating over the bill for their Chinese takeaway.
	Multiplying & Dividing	Sam is trying to halve his time when running.
	Counting & Comparing	Rachel and Jenny are comparing how many apples they have.
	Fractions	Mary bakes two pies and is using fractions to work out how much has been eaten.
	Shapes I	A description about Big Ben and breaking it down into simple shapes.
	Shapes II	A look at 3-D shapes in real life, from footballs to the pyramids in Egypt.
	Indicating position	A description of a house and where rooms are in relation to each other.




	Giving directions	Amber asks someone for directions to the train station.
<b>Geography</b> 	Continents	A soliloquy about the desire to see the world.
	Places on the planet	A description about how the tilt of the world influences weather and seasons.
	World Oceans	A description of world oceans, where they are and their etymologies.
	English speaking nations	A description of England, Scotland, Wales and New Zealand and some of their minority languages.
	Weather types I	A conversation between Jeff and Chris about the weather.
	Weather types II	A soliloquy about the weather in Vietnam.
	Climate types	The Smith family arrive in Florida and India is surprised by the humidity.
	Using a map	A poem about travelling the world.
	Rivers	A description of the Amazon river in South America.
	Exploring the coastline	A description of how tides are formed.
	Physical geography	A description of Heidi's home in the mountains and her dream home by the sea.
	Human geography	A first-person account of growing up on a farm and moving to university.
<b>History</b> 	Recording events	A description of timelines.
	Finding evidence I	A description of types of sources, using the example of sources relating to the pyramids of Giza.
	British history	An overview of different periods of British History.
	Important figures	A text linking Napoleon Bonaparte, Julius Caesar, Queen Victoria and Winston Churchill.
	Monarchy rule	A dialogue between Leonard and Beatrice about overthrowing the monarchy.
	World civilisations	The influence of ancient civilisations on our civilisation.
	Society structures	A letter to Queen Elsie encouraging her to make a royal visit to Aetla.
	Exploring the world	A description of the 1606 discovery of Australia and how the gold rush impacted migration.
	Historical concepts	The causes, consequences and impact of the French revolution.
	Defence mechanisms	Zara and her dad build sandcastles inspired by Norman castle's defence mechanisms.
<b>The Arts</b> 	Playing instruments	A description of how orchestra is arranged based on musical instrument families.
	Musical styles	Ahmed describes his family's favourite genres and musical abilities.
	Musical elements	A poem about musical vocabulary.
	Musical actions	Julie is creating music with her band, the Prague Pixies.
	Art types	Robert's dad helps him to create an interesting art piece using a range of techniques.



	Visual arts	A description of Vincent van Gogh's artwork and how Amsterdam's Van Gogh museum have made the art inclusive.
	Types of media	A description of Stella's work as an art student.
	Art vocabulary	An investigation into paper orientation.
	Art materials	A description of how Michelangelo chose his materials to paint the Sistine chapel.

Intermediate (KS3/4)

Category	Lesson	Content covered
<b>English Language</b> 	Word types II	A short descriptive text about a vampire receiving a letter from the council.
	Expanding sentences	A non-fiction text about tsunamis.
	Punctuation II	A non-fiction description of Komodo dragons.
	Grammar concepts	A short autobiography on playing football.
	Different types of objects	A science-fiction text about a boy visiting his pet dog after an operation.
	Adding more information	A non-fiction text about the etymology of 'hippopotamus'.
	The meaning of words	A non-fiction text about studying octopuses.
	Sounds in language	A non-fiction text about space, which includes trigraphs and unstressed sounds.
	Writing techniques	A non-fiction text about the solar system.
	Styles of writing	A fictionalised autobiography about hiding from the Nazis in the Second World War.
<b>Maths</b> 	Larger numbers	A comparison of population sizes of London, Shanghai and the Vatican City.
	Algebra	Using algebra and simultaneous equations to find the price of the tickets to the zoo.
	More on shapes	As Sally prepares for her first day of secondary school, she notices the world is full of shapes.
	Even more shapes	A description of different shapes.
	Drawing lines	A description of the properties of lines.
	Drawing circumferences	A non-fiction text labelling the sections of circles.
	Drawing angles	A text describing different types of angles using pizza.
	Capacity, weight & mass	A family are making pancakes for Shrove Tuesday and need to measure and weigh the ingredients.
	Measuring distance	Converting the distance from London to Paris from kilometres to miles.
	Handling data	Melissa conducts a survey on how many siblings pupils in her year have.
Using money	Ian is saving money to go on holiday.	
<b>Geography</b>	UK & former territories	A text on Canada, Australia and New Zealand becoming self-governing and the Commonwealth forming.
	More types of climate	A description of different types of climate and examples of where to find that climate.
	Travelling the coastline	A description of different types of coastlines.

	Mountains & landscapes	A text of different mountains, such as Mount Everest.
	Physical geography II	A description of different types of ecosystem.
	Natural disasters	A glossary of different types of natural disasters.
	Climate change	The natural and man-made factors which can affect the Earth's climate.
	Trade activity	The different industrial sectors and jobs included in these sectors.
	Man-made disasters	The cause and impact of man-made disasters.
	Crossing countries	A definition of a border and the different governmental services at borders.
	Reading maps	A discussion of some of the features found on an Ordnance Survey map.
<b>History</b>		
	Finding evidence II	The importance of sources and recording sources in a bibliography.
	Prehistoric Britain	A text about early humans in prehistoric Britain.
	Medieval Britain	A description about the 14 <sup>th</sup> century in Britain, including the Hundred Years War, the Black Death and the Peasants' Revolt.
	Renaissance & Reformation	A description of how the English Civil War led to the Interregnum, followed by the Restoration.
	The 18th & 19th Centuries	The discovery of the 'New World', the Seven Years War and the formation of the United States of America, following the War of Independence.
	The outbreak of war	A description of the First World War, including the causes, alliance structure and armistice.
	The Second World War	The impact of the Blitz to 1940s Britain and the arrival of Soviet Russia and the United States of America into the war.
	Britain after 1945	The coronation of Queen Elizabeth II and introduction of the welfare state. The text continues to discuss the first female prime minister, Margaret Thatcher.
	The world after 1945	The emergence of the Soviet Union and the United States of America as superpowers post 1945 and the start of the Cold War.
	Inventions & discoveries	The importance of inventing the telephone and radio.
<b>The Arts</b>		
	Playing instruments I	Grouping music instruments into different families.
	Musical language	Juliette is composing a piece of music for a friend and describing the elements of written music.
	Art vocabulary II	A description about pop art.
	Materials & techniques	A biography of Picasso.
	The history of art	An overview of the different artistic periods.
	Modern Art	A description of the Tate Modern and the artwork inside.
	British art	A biography of Charlie Chaplin, the British comic actor.
	Types of architecture	A description of St. Paul's Cathedral.

	The fashion industry	A biography of Coco Chanel and how she was revolutionary in the fashion industry.
	Cinema & film	A fictional scene in which Niran is directing a film starring Lillian.
<b>ICT</b> 	Parts of a computer	A description of the capabilities of George's new computer.
	Computer actions	A first-person account of using a computer to do homework.
	Using the desktop	A first-person account of teaching a grandmother how to use the computer.
	Using a programme	A description of different word processing programmes and their functions.
	Using the Internet	A description of Firefox and its capabilities.
	Surfing the Net	The rationale behind why some websites ask the user to verify their email address.
	Saving information	A discussion of types of data storage.
	Types of device	A first-person account of Wifi problems whilst working on a school project.
	Tech accessories	The uses of different types of accessories, such as headphones, webcams and antivirus software.
	Global communication	A description of the social media platform Twitter.
<b>Design and Technology</b> 	Developing ideas	An investigation into the different ways to organise ideas and inspiration.
	Designing a product	An evaluation of CAD software and user-centred design.
	Making a product	A description of the iterative design process.
	Different tools	A description of different tools used to shape wood.
	Different materials	The properties of different types of materials and their uses.
	Material properties	The properties of different metals and their uses.
	Mechanisms	A description of levers, linkages and pulleys.
	Electrical systems	A description of a system with an LDR, a buzzer and a switch.
	Time to cook	A short story of two siblings making a lasagna.
	Keeping healthy	The importance of a balanced diet and a description of the different food groups.
<b>Citizenship</b> 	All about the UK	An overview of the UK's political system and the nations of the UK.
	The UK government	The difference between the House of Commons and the House of Lords.
	The UK legal system	The UK's constitutional arrangement with the nations which make up the union.
	The UK political system	A description of the UK's major political parties.
	The UK economy	The UK's economic model and the economic inequalities in the UK.
	The UK Justice system	An overview of the justice system in the UK.
	Other forms of government	A comparison of the UK's government with Spain, Ireland, the USA, North Korea, China and Saudi Arabia.
	Cultural diversity	The minority and regional languages in the UK.

	Religions in the UK	The size of different religious groups in the UK according to the 2011 census data.
	Human rights	The different rights that everyone in the UK is eligible for.
	The UK & the rest of the world	A description of the United Nations (UN), G7 forum, NATO and European Union.



## Wow Words

Animated, ambitious tier 2 vocabulary to improve writing.

### Beginner

Category	Lesson	Wow words learnt
Food & Drink	What does it taste like?	mouth-watering, revolting, sour, spicy, bland
	How to eat	to gnaw, to slurp, to sample, to savour, to devour
Home, Time & Leisure	Home sweet home	enormous, filthy, spacious, gleaming, cluttered
	Set the scene	urban, rustic, lush, wooded, grassy
Holiday & Travel	Describing architecture	majestic, ancient, colossal, ruined, multistorey
	Holiday time	relaxation, adventure, water park, safari, farm stay
Numbers, Shopping and Colours	Describing fabric I	hand-knitted, stretchy, breathable, baggy, crisp
	Fashion and style	glamorous, shabby, quirky, dapper, casual
Work & School	What are you like? I	polite, chatty, sluggish, moody, amusing
	What are you like? II	creative, timid, ambitious, hardworking, bookish
Nature & Society	Something in the atmosphere	breathtaking, haunted, calm, deserted, polluted
	Whatever the weather	gusty, gloomy, scorching, showery, frosty
Health & Body	Familiar feelings	delighted, grumpy, annoyed, exhausted, poorly
	Describing body size	buff, petite, scrawny, plump, slim

### Intermediate

Category	Lesson	Wow words learnt
Food & Drink	Feeling hungry?	bloated, parched, ravenous, peckish, unquenchable
	Dinnertime	to guzzle, to satiate, to chomp, to tantalise, to quaff
Family & Relationships	Extreme emotions I	belittled, overwhelmed, optimistic, exasperated, melancholic
	Extreme emotions II	envious, belligerent, lethargic, jubilant, inconsolable
Everyday Life	Interior design	immaculate, contemporary, minimalistic, eclectic, luxurious
	Ways to move	to trudge, to saunter, to plummet
Travelling	Wild weather I	balmy, torrential, blustery, bitter, dewy

	Wild weather II	drizzly, temperate, unpredictable, misty, muggy
<b>Out &amp; About</b>	Describing fabric II	distressed, embellished, flammable, waterproof, threadbare
	Describing clothes	tattered, sophisticated, underdressed, ill-fitting, ostentatious
<b>Career &amp; Studies</b>	Positive characteristics	adept, diplomatic, persuasive, meticulous, tenacious
	Negative characteristics	fractious, complacent, insolent, defamatory, narcissistic
<b>Health &amp; Body</b>	Body verbs	to quiver, to slither, to wince, to bawl, to howl
	Describing body size II	portly, emaciated, athletic, brawny, gangly
<b>Environment &amp; Social Issues</b>	Varied environments	contaminated, wilderness, vegetation, overgrown, lagoon
	Words about power	autocracy, conjecture, dichotomy, avarice, benevolence



## Curriculum Wow Words

Animated tier 2 vocabulary lessons linked to curriculum subjects to improve academic reading and writing.

*Beginner (KS1/2)*

Category	Lesson	Wow words learnt
<b>English Language</b>	Describing readers and writers	avid, anonymous, articulate, succinct, long-winded
	Describing books	engrossing, eerie, far-fetched, moving, tedious
<b>Maths</b>	Talking about shapes	spherical, shapeless, identical, oblong, elongated
	Maths in real life	adjacent, equivalent, finite, average, simultaneous
<b>Geography</b>	Describing animals and habitats	teeming, carefree, weary, fragile, sparse
	In the ocean	current, cove, creek, reef, whirlpool
<b>History</b>	Royalty and loyalty	banquet, plot, conflict, truce, heritage
	Describing history	reprehensible, notorious, biased, plausible, noble
	War and peace	to capture, to trigger, to overthrow, to betray, to reign
<b>The Arts</b>	Performance verbs	to gesticulate, to compose, to collaborate, to rehearse, to produce
	Musical verbs	to screech, to blast, to busk, to hum, to pluck



Category	Lesson	Wow words learnt
<b>English Language</b>	Literary verbs	to evoke, to infer, to recount, to unveil, to wonder
	Describing characters	taciturn, villainous, charismatic, cunning, witty
<b>Maths</b>	Describing statistics	variable, proportional, anomalous, incremental, ascending
	Using data	to convert, to extrapolate, to estimate, to transform, to scatter
<b>Geography</b>	On an adventure	oasis, voyage, pioneer, ordeal, escapade
	Climbing a mountain	endurance, precipice, altitude, orientation, pinnacle
<b>History</b>	History verbs	to veto, to abolish, to unearth, to liberate, to recollect
	Historical nouns	alliance, exodus, ancestor, census, epoch
<b>The Arts</b>	Describing art and design	iridescent, intricate, garish, flamboyant, surreal
	Describing music	cacophonous, shrill, catchy, grating, lyrical
<b>ICT</b>	Describing computers	analogue, binary, cryptic, compatible, malicious
	Technology words	archive, interface, bundle, clone, iteration
<b>Design &amp; Technology</b>	Describing inventions	robust, bespoke, obsolete, ingenious, aesthetic
	Finishing touches	to garnish, to enhance, to render, to gauge, to sprinkle
<b>Citizenship</b>	Behaving in society	to chastise, to conform, to deface, to abate, to shirk
	Breaking the rules	complicit, corrupt, reckless, remorseful, flagrant

## Idioms

Animated lessons and tips teach pupils the literal and figurative meaning of common English idioms.

### Intermediate

Category	Lesson	Idioms included
<b>Food &amp; Drink</b>	Food 1	a couch potato, not my cup of tea, a piece of cake, as cool as a cucumber, full of beans
	Food 2	to put all your eggs in one basket, to go bananas, to have a lot on your plate, to be in hot water, to spill the beans
<b>Family &amp; Relationships</b>	Good relationships	a social butterfly, to see eye to eye, like two peas in a pod, to be in someone's good books, to get on like a house on fire
	Bad relationships	to have a broken heart, hot-headed, to clear the air, to go round in circles, to go your separate ways
<b>Everyday Life</b>	All about time	time flies, to beat the clock, to kill time, in a month of Sundays, to do time
	Around the house	to wake up on the wrong side of the bed, to hit the roof, to have a skeleton in the closet, everything but the kitchen sink, out the window
<b>Travelling</b>	Modes of transport	to lose your train of thought, to drive you up the wall, to take a back seat, to put the cart before the horse, to hit the road
	Watery travel	in the same boat, that ship has sailed, up the creek without a paddle, I'll cross that bridge when I come to it, a drop in the ocean
<b>Out &amp; About</b>	Colours	to see red, to be green with envy, to feel blue, to get the green light, tickled pink
	Clothes	at the drop of a hat, to wear your heart on your sleeve, to fit like a glove, to put yourself in someone else's shoes, to pull your socks up
<b>Career &amp; Studies</b>	At school	to put your thinking cap on, bookworm, to hear a pin drop, to hit the books, to be off the hook
	Working hard	to think outside the box, to give someone a piece of your mind, to know the ropes, to bend over backwards, busy bee
<b>Health &amp; Body</b>	Body parts	to cost an arm and a leg, to get cold feet, to give someone a hand, to pull someone's leg, to get something off your chest
	Facial features	off the top of my head, to cry your eyes out, to be all ears, to keep an eye on someone, to have a sweet tooth

<b>Environment &amp; Social Issues</b>	Animals	the elephant in the room, to watch like a hawk, to have ants in your pants, to let the cat out of the bag, copycat
	Weather	a storm in a teacup, to break the ice, to be on cloud nine, to have your head in the clouds, to rain on someone's parade

*Advanced*

<b>Category</b>	<b>Lesson</b>	<b>Idioms included</b>
<b>Economics, Business &amp; Education</b>	Money	made of money, to have deep pockets, to save for a rainy day, to tighten your belt, a small fortune
	Doing well at work	to read someone like a book, to hit the ground running, to go the extra mile, to pull a few strings, to take someone under your wing
<b>Politics &amp; Religion</b>	Knowledge	to know something inside out, to pick your brain, to be in two minds, to let your mind wander, to ring a bell
	Parts of the body	to give someone the cold shoulder, to get off on the wrong foot, elbow grease, under your nose, a pain in the neck
<b>The World Around Us</b>	On a journey	to go off the rails, to back pedal, to miss the boat, at a crossroads, on your bike
	Wildlife	a little bird told me, to pig out, a whale of a time, butterflies in your stomach, hold your horses
<b>New Technologies &amp; Media</b>	In the sky	over the moon, written in the stars, snowed under, it's not rocket science, on another planet
	Relax!	to let your hair down, to unwind, to be on top of the world, to switch off, to recharge your batteries
<b>Health &amp; Lifestyle</b>	Medical	a bitter pill to swallow, on its last legs, sick and tired, a taste of your own medicine, just what the doctor ordered
	Feeling sporty?	on the ball, the ball's in your court, sink or swim, to throw in the towel, to drop the ball
<b>Global Issues</b>	Food 3	a tough nut to crack, big cheese, best thing since sliced bread, a smart cookie, to have bigger fish to fry
	Food 4	a bad egg, in a pickle, the pot calling the kettle black, to simmer down, to go pear-shaped
<b>Society &amp; Relationships</b>	Age & personality	party animal, no spring chicken, lone wolf, young at heart, a heart of stone
	Family relationships	to sleep like a baby, helicopter parent, a chip off the old block, in your blood, to fly the nest
<b>Art, History &amp; Tradition</b>	Music	to face the music, to blow your own trumpet, like a broken record, music to my ears, to change your tune
	Fashion	to put a sock in it, under your belt, to quake in your boots, it's in the bag, cut from the same cloth

## Grammar & Punctuation

Animated videos and grammar drills to help integrate grammar with vocabulary learning.

### Beginner

Category	Lesson	Content covered
<b>A Few Basics</b>	Personal Pronouns	I, you, he/she/it, we, they
<b>Food &amp; Drink</b>	Common nouns	identifying common nouns: jam, apple, boy, tea
	Articles	the, an, a
	Verbs	identifying common verbs: eat, drink, like
	Adjectives	common adjectives and sentence order: full, cold, big, hot
<b>Family, Friends &amp; Pets</b>	Infinitives	'base form' of verbs: to go, to have, to live, to cook
	Proper nouns	proper nouns for people, places and things: Matthew, Scotland, Google
	Plural nouns	regular plural nouns and exceptions: dogs, leaves, babies
<b>Home, Time &amp; Leisure</b>	Present tense	present tense conjugations: I like, you like, he/she/it likes, we like, they like
	Adverbs	regular -ly adverbs and exceptions: quickly, happily, fast, hard
	Prepositions	prepositions of place: in, on, behind, under
	Using can	'can' for ability and permission: I can swim, you can't talk here
<b>Holiday &amp; Travel</b>	5 Ws	question words in English: who, what, where, when, why, how
	Past tense	forming the past simple and exceptions: I walked, he went
<b>Shopping, Numbers &amp; Colours</b>	Present continuous	forming the present continuous in positive and negative sentences and questions: I am working, are they running?
	Sentence building blocks	understanding word types: noun, verb, adjective, article
	Connectives	common connectives: and, but, so, or, because
<b>Work &amp; School</b>	Future tense	using the future 'will' in positive and negative sentences and questions: I will study, I won't run
	Relative clauses	recognising relative sentences and relative pronouns
<b>Nature &amp; Society</b>	Active voice	recognising the active voice: the dog eats the bone
	Passive voice	recognising the passive voice: the bone is eaten by the dog
<b>Health &amp; Body</b>	Past continuous	forming the past continuous tense in positive and negative sentences and questions: we were running, they weren't listening
<b>English Language</b>	Capital letters	learning when to use capital letters

<i>Beginner (KS1/2)</i>	Suffixes	forming words with common suffixes: -ly, -ed, -er, -est
	Prefixes	forming words with common prefixes: un-, re-, auto-
	Synonyms & antonyms	recognising synonyms and antonyms: big/huge/enormous, big/small
	Sentence types	recognising exclamations, questions, statements and commands
	What is a clause?	differentiating phrases and clauses
	Simple sentences	identifying simple sentences
	Compound sentences	identifying compound sentences
	Complex sentences	forming complex sentences with subordinate clauses
	Subordinate clauses	understanding the difference between main and subordinate clauses
	Noun phrases	learning the difference between nouns and noun phrases
	Subject-verb agreement	writing sentences with correct subject-verb agreement
<b>Punctuation</b> <i>Beginner (KS1/2)</i>	Full stops	learning when to use full stops
	Commas	learning when to use commas
	Question marks	learning when to use question marks
	Exclamation marks	learning when to use exclamation marks
	Apostrophes – contraction	using apostrophes in contractions: can't, I've, we're
	Apostrophes – possession I	using apostrophes to show possession with singular nouns: my friend's house
	Apostrophes – possession II	using apostrophes to show possession with plural nouns: the shops' window
	Semi-colons	learning when to use semi-colons
	Colons	learning when to use colons
	Brackets	learning when to use brackets
	Inverted commas	using inverted commas to show direct speech
	Ellipsis	learning when to use ellipsis
	Hyphens and dashes	learning the differences and uses of dashes and hyphens

### *Intermediate*

Category	Lesson	Content covered
<b>Food &amp; Drink</b>	Countable and uncountable nouns	learning the difference between countable nouns (such as 'tomato') and uncountable nouns (such as 'yoghurt')
	Present simple vs continuous	understanding when to use the present simple tense ('I like pizza') and the present continuous tense ('I am eating dinner')
<b>Family &amp; Relationships</b>	Articles 2	recognising when to use 'a' or 'an' and when to use 'the'
	Dependent prepositions	learning which verbs and adjectives need common prepositions (such as 'on', 'in', 'at', 'from' and 'for') after them
<b>Everyday Life</b>	Past simple 2	forming affirmative ('I walked') and negative ('I didn't walk') declarative sentences and



		questions ('Did you walk?') in the simple past tense
	Gerunds	learning how to use gerunds as the subject of a sentence ('Reading is fun') or after certain verbs ('I love seeing my friends') or prepositions ('I am interested in learning Japanese')
<b>Travelling</b>	To + infinitive	understanding what infinitive verbs are and how to use them
	'Be going to' future tense	learning how to express future plans using the 'be going to' construction
	Future tense 2	using 'will' and 'won't' to express the future
	Present continuous for future	constructing future statements using the present continuous tense
<b>Out &amp; About</b>	Will vs be going to	understanding when to use 'will' and 'be going to' to describe the future
	Quantifiers	learning how countable and uncountable nouns affect which quantifiers are used
	Auxiliary verbs	using auxiliary verbs, such as 'did' and 'have', to form sentences
	Forming questions	understanding how word order changes when forming a question in English
	First conditional	forming conditional sentences for possible future scenarios
<b>Career &amp; Studies</b>	Modals of obligation	using 'must', 'have to', 'must not', and 'don't have to'
	Present perfect 1	forming the present perfect
	Present perfect 2	forming the present perfect using the adverbs 'yet', 'already' and 'just'
	Present perfect vs past simple 1	understanding when to use the present perfect and past simple
	Present perfect 3	using the present perfect tense with 'for' and 'since'
	Present perfect vs past simple 2	understanding how the present perfect and past simple can be used for different meanings
<b>Health &amp; Body</b>	Past perfect	forming the past perfect tense
<b>Environment &amp; Social Issues</b>	Used to	using 'used to' and 'didn't used to' to talk about the past
	Passive voice 2	forming passive sentences
	Second conditional	using the conditional tense to talk about imaginary or hypothetical situations
	Third conditional	using the conditional tense to talk about imaginary or hypothetical situations in the past
	Future continuous	forming the future continuous tense

## Fluency Boosts

Targeted error correction for some of the most challenging aspects of English grammar and language.

### Beginner

Category	Lesson	Content covered
<b>Food &amp; Drink</b>	Countable and uncountable nouns	learning the difference between countable nouns (such as 'bananas') and uncountable nouns (such as 'bread')
<b>Home, Time &amp; Leisure</b>	Play, do, go	understanding which activities collocate with 'play', 'do' and 'go'
<b>Holiday &amp; Travel</b>	Prepositions of time (in, on, at)	learning which prepositions to use to introduce time phrases, such as 'in summer' or 'at 5pm'
	Prepositions of place (in, on, at)	learning which prepositions to use to introduce places, such as 'in Birmingham' or 'at 10 Downing Street'
	In, on, by	understanding which modes of transport are introduced by which preposition, for example, 'by horse', 'on the train' and 'in the car'
<b>Shopping, Numbers &amp; Colours</b>	Have, take, hold	learning common collocations with the verbs 'have', 'take' and 'hold'
	Give in vs. Give up	understanding the difference between the verbs 'give in' and 'give up'
<b>Work &amp; School</b>	Lend vs. Borrow	using the verbs 'to lend' and 'to borrow'
	-ing vs. -ed	understanding the difference between adjectives ending in -ing and -ed, for example, 'boring' and 'bored'
<b>Maths</b>	To, two, too	identifying when to use the homophones 'to', 'two' and 'too'
<b>Geography</b>	They're, their, there	identifying when to use the homophones 'they're', 'their' and 'there'
	Where, wear, were, we're	identifying when to use the homophones 'where' and 'wear' and the commonly confused 'were' and 'we're'
	It's vs. Its	learning the difference between 'its' and 'it's' and when to use these forms
<b>History</b>	Are vs. Our	identifying when to use the homophones 'are' and 'our'
	Your vs. You're	identifying when to use the homophones 'your' and 'you're'

Category	Lesson	Content covered
<b>Maths</b>	Currency symbols	learning where to place currency symbols, including commas, decimal points, the pound sign and pence sign
<b>Family &amp; Relationships</b>	Say vs. Tell	understanding the difference between the verbs 'to tell' and 'to say'
<b>Everyday Life</b>	See, watch, look	understanding the difference between the verbs 'to see', 'to watch' and 'to look'
	Hear vs. Listen	understanding the difference between the verbs 'to hear' and 'to listen'
	Make vs. Do	learning common collocations with the verbs 'to make' and 'to do'
<b>Travelling</b>	Strong vs. Heavy	learning common collocations with 'strong' and 'heavy'
<b>Career &amp; Studies</b>	Win, earn, gain, get	understanding the differences and collocations between the verbs 'to win', 'to earn', 'to gain' and 'to get'
	Must vs. Have to	learning the similarities and differences between 'must' and 'have to', including looking at the negative forms
	Can, could, be able to	understanding the differences between 'can', 'could' and 'be able to'
	Could, should, must	learning the different shades of meaning between 'could', 'should' and 'must'
<b>Health &amp; Body</b>	's = is or has?	identifying when 'is' and 'has' can be contracted to 's'
<b>Environment &amp; Social Issues</b>	Articles	learning which geographical features need articles, such as 'the Atlantic Ocean' and which don't, such as 'Europe'
	For vs. Since	understanding the difference between using 'for' and 'since'